

Value Engineering Annual Report FY 2016/2017



Table of Contents

Executive Summary.....	1
Program Organization	2
Value Engineering (VE) Overview.....	3
Cost Savings Initiative (CSI) Overview.....	5
FY 2016/2017 VE Performance Measures.....	6
Adopted Recommendations.....	7
Adoption Rates	9
Percent Project Saved	10
Percent Program Saved.....	11
Return on Investment.....	12
Work Plan Completion.....	13
Pending Recommendations.....	14
FY 2016/2017 CSI Performance Measures.....	15
CSI Summary	16
CSI Approved Savings.....	17
CSI Percent Project Saved	18
CSI Percent Program Saved.....	19
Appendix: Process Control Systems	20

Executive Summary

Value Engineering During Project Development

The districts conducted 32 studies or 103% of the original number of studies scheduled for fiscal year 2016/2017. The original work plan had 31 studies scheduled for the year and the target was to complete 75% or 23 of the planned studies. Due to the dynamics of the department's work program, 7 of the 31 scheduled studies (23%) were either dropped from the work plan altogether or rescheduled for the 2017/2018 fiscal year, while 8 of the conducted studies were added to the original work plan.

During this same period, the districts acted on 226 recommendations, approving 135 for a 60% adoption rate. Ninety-eight of the approved recommendations resulted in \$480.3 million in project cost avoidance/savings. The remaining 37 approved recommendations were value added recommendations that increased project performance, while adding \$22.0 million to the project cost. Therefore, the total value of the approved recommendations, including the value added recommendations, produced **\$458.3 million in project cost avoidance/savings**.

The approved recommendations resulted in a 7.59% project saved, 16.30% program saved and a Return on Investment (ROI) of \$208 to \$1. The percent project saved is calculated by dividing the value of all approved recommendations by the total costs of the projects studied, while the percent program saved is calculated by dividing the value of all approved recommendations by the average project cost of three fiscal year lettings. The ROI is calculated by dividing the value of all approved recommendations by the cost of administering the program.

There were 79 pending recommendations totaling \$906.1 million in potential cost avoidance/savings at the end of the 2016/2017 fiscal year. This is a 36% increase in the total number of pending recommendations and a 809% increase in the amount of pending dollars from the 4th quarter of last year. Forty-five of the 79 recommendations have been pending for more than 12 months, which is 57% of the total number of pending recommendations. Since the VE Study is a 'snapshot' of the project at some point in time of project development and projects are continuously moving forward in development, this is a concern. The longer recommendations are unresolved and in a pending status the less likely that they will be adopted because the development of the project has advanced.

Cost Savings Initiatives During Construction

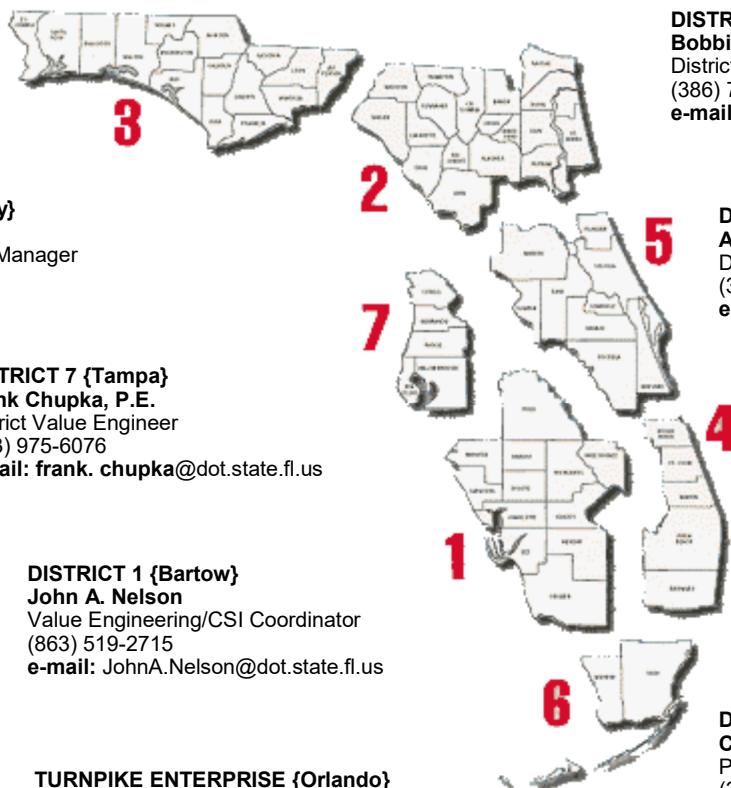
Twenty-eight Cost Savings Initiative (CSI)'s Proposals were submitted during fiscal year 2016/2017. During this same period, the districts approved 19 proposals totaling more than \$4.05 million in savings. The approved CSI proposals resulted in a 0.22% project saved and a 0.14% program saved. There are currently 6 pending CSI's totaling \$1.46 million in potential project savings.

Program Organization

Mission: Administer the Florida Department of Transportation Value Engineering and Cost Savings Initiative Programs, satisfying the needs of the stakeholders.

Vision: Value Engineering . . . providing an effective support function which maximizes project and process value for the transportation systems in the State of Florida.

CENTRAL OFFICE {Tallahassee}
Kurt Lieblong, P.E., CVS
State Value Engineer
(850) 414-4787
e-mail: kurt.lieblong@dot.state.fl.us



DISTRICT 3 {Chipley}
Keith Hinson, P.E.
District VE Program Manager
(850) 330-1547

DISTRICT 7 {Tampa}
Frank Chupka, P.E.
District Value Engineer
(813) 975-6076
e-mail: frank.chupka@dot.state.fl.us

DISTRICT 1 {Bartow}
John A. Nelson
Value Engineering/CSI Coordinator
(863) 519-2715
e-mail: JohnA.Nelson@dot.state.fl.us

TURNPIKE ENTERPRISE {Orlando}
Stephanie Sharp, P.E.
Roadway Design Engineer
(407) 264-3038
e-mail: stephanie.sharp@dot.state.fl.us

DISTRICT 2 {Lake City}
Bobbi Goss
District Value Engineering Coordinator
(386) 758-3769
e-mail: bobbi.goss@dot.state.fl.us

DISTRICT 5 {Deland}
Ashraf Elmaghraby, P.E.
District Value Administrator
(386) 943-5645
e-mail: Ashraf.Elmaghraby@dot.state.fl.us

DISTRICT 4 {Ft. Lauderdale}
Tim Brock, P.E.
District Value Engineer
(954) 777-4125
e-mail: tim.brock@dot.state.fl.us

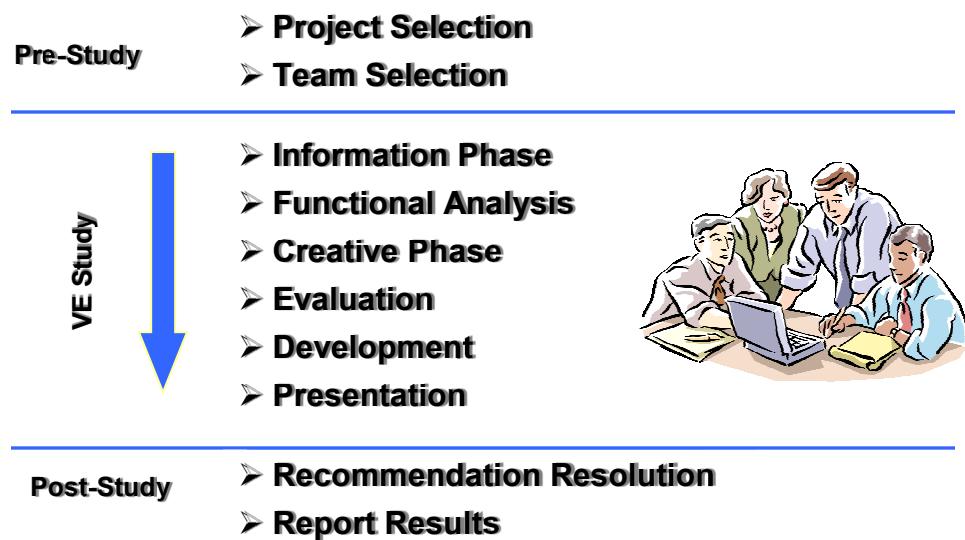
DISTRICT 6 {Miami}
Calvin Mason, P.E.
Project Development Engineer
(305) 470-5386
e-mail: calvin.mason@dot.state.fl.us

Value Engineering Overview

What is Value Engineering

Value Engineering (VE) is the formal application of a proven and effective tool used to improve the value of a project, product or service. VE strives to optimize the use of allocated funds without reducing the quality or performance. A multi-disciplined team is assembled and the six phases of the VE Job Plan (Information, Functional Analysis, Creative, Evaluation, Development and Presentation) are used to guide the team through the process.

VE Job Plan



The administration of the VE Program can be broken down into the following key processes.

Pre-Study	Study	Post Study
Project Selection	Conduct VE Study	Recommendation Resolution
Team Selection		Report Results

Value Engineering Overview

Performance Measures

The VE Program and the Cost Savings Initiative (CSI) Program are managed through the use of the Process Control Systems found in Appendix B. Each process has a set of Quality and In-Process measures that are used to evaluate the performance of the program. The Quality Measures for the overall VE program are defined below.

VE Program	
Quality Measure	Calculation
Q1: Approved Cost Avoidance Recommendations	Sum of all approved cost avoidance/ savings recommendations
Q2: Approved Value Added Recommendations	Sum of all approved value added recommendations
Q3: Adoption Rate	$\frac{\text{# of Approved Recommendations}}{\text{# of Proposed Recommendations}}$
Q4: Percent Project Saved	$\frac{\text{Value of Approved Recommendations}}{\text{Total Project Costs}}$
Q5: Percent Program Saved	$\frac{\text{Value of Approved Recommendations}}{\text{3 Year Monthly Average Lettings}}$
Q6: Return on Investment (only reported annually)	$\frac{\text{Value of Approved Recommendations}}{\text{Total cost of VE Program}}$

Cost Savings Initiative Overview

What is Cost Savings Initiative

The Cost Savings Initiative Program offers an opportunity for the contractor to propose cost savings ideas prior to work beginning and as work progresses on a project. Contractors can demonstrate their innovation and ingenuity by proposing ideas that contribute to the cost effectiveness of the project. The contractors are then rewarded for this ingenuity and innovation by sharing in any project savings generated from an approved Cost Savings Initiative (CSI) proposal.

Performance Measures

CSI Program	
Q1: Number of CSI's	Sum of all CSI's
Q2: Approved Cost Savings	Sum of all approved CSI savings
Q3: Percent Project Saved	$\frac{\text{Value of Approved Proposals}}{\text{Total Project Costs}}$
Q4: Percent Program Saved	$\frac{\text{Value of Approved Recommendations}}{\text{3 Year Monthly Average Lettings}}$

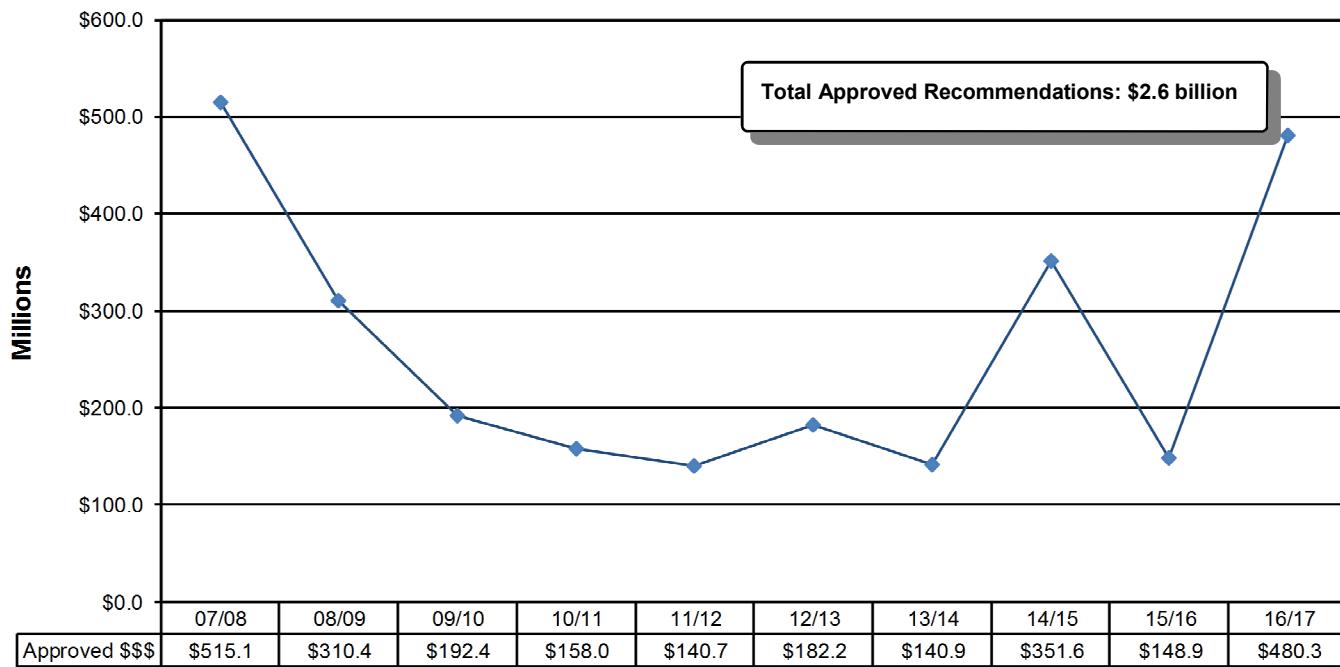
Fiscal Year 2016/2017

Value Engineering

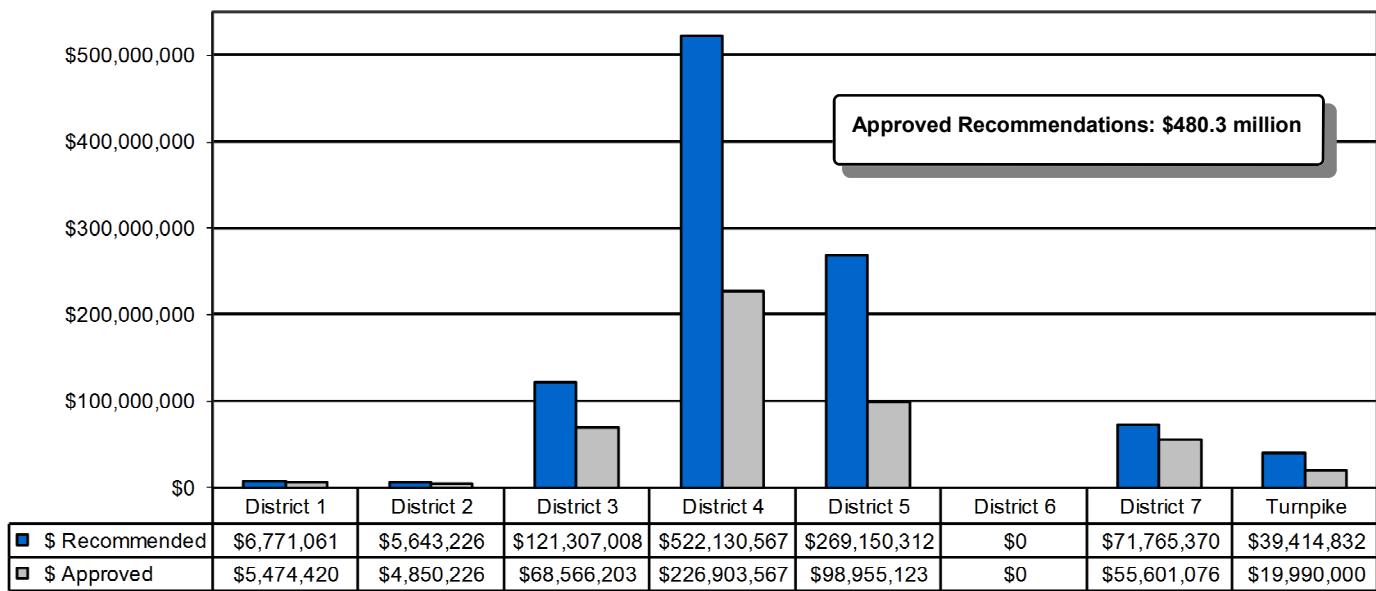
Performance Measures

Adopted Recommendations

Q1: Annual Approved Cost Avoidance/Savings

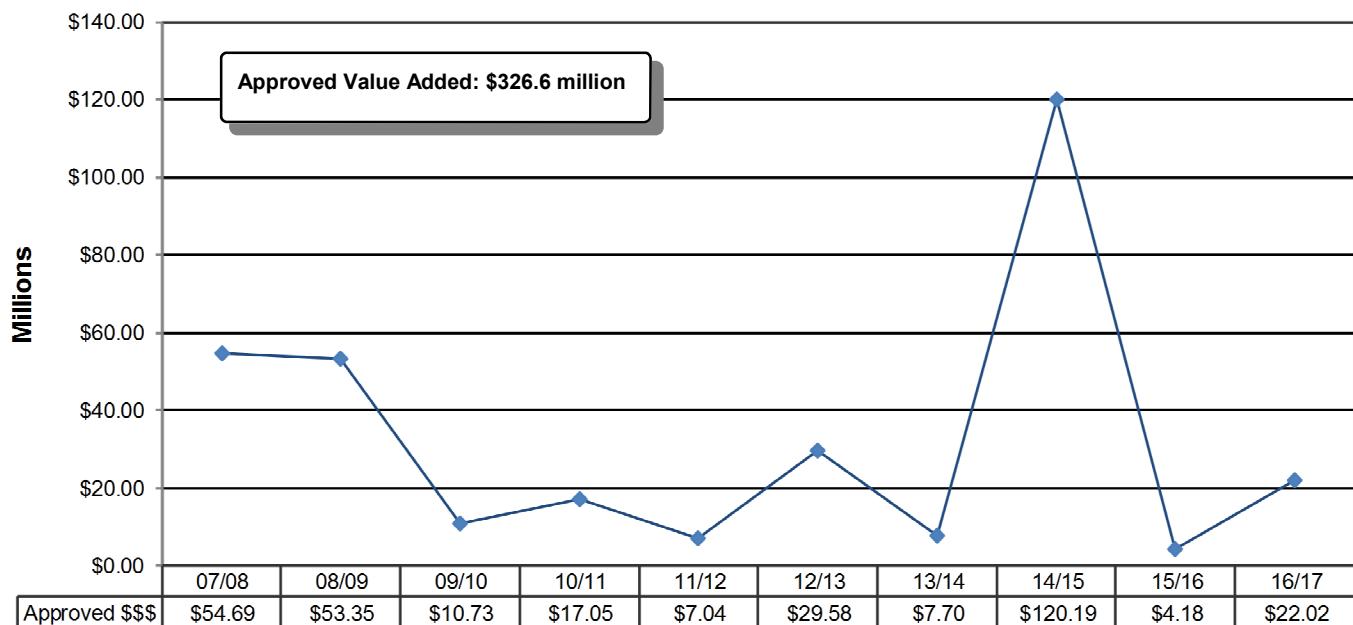


**Q1: Cost Avoidance Recommendations
Annual Report FY 2016/2017**

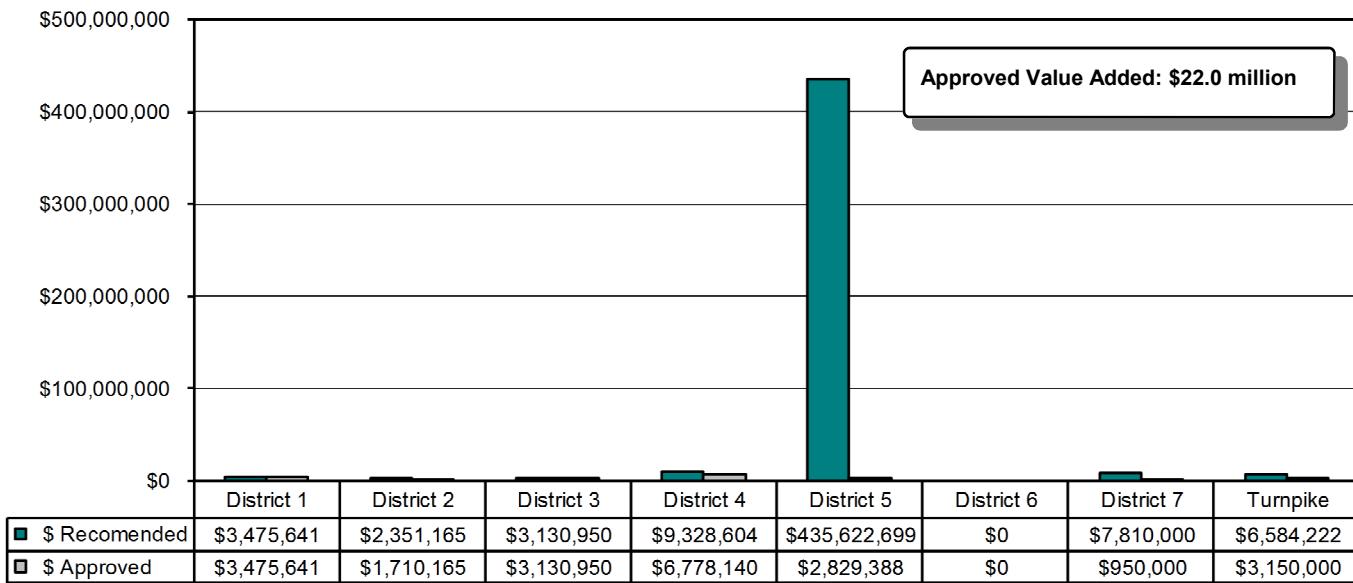


Adopted Recommendations

Q2: Annual Approved Value Added Recommendations



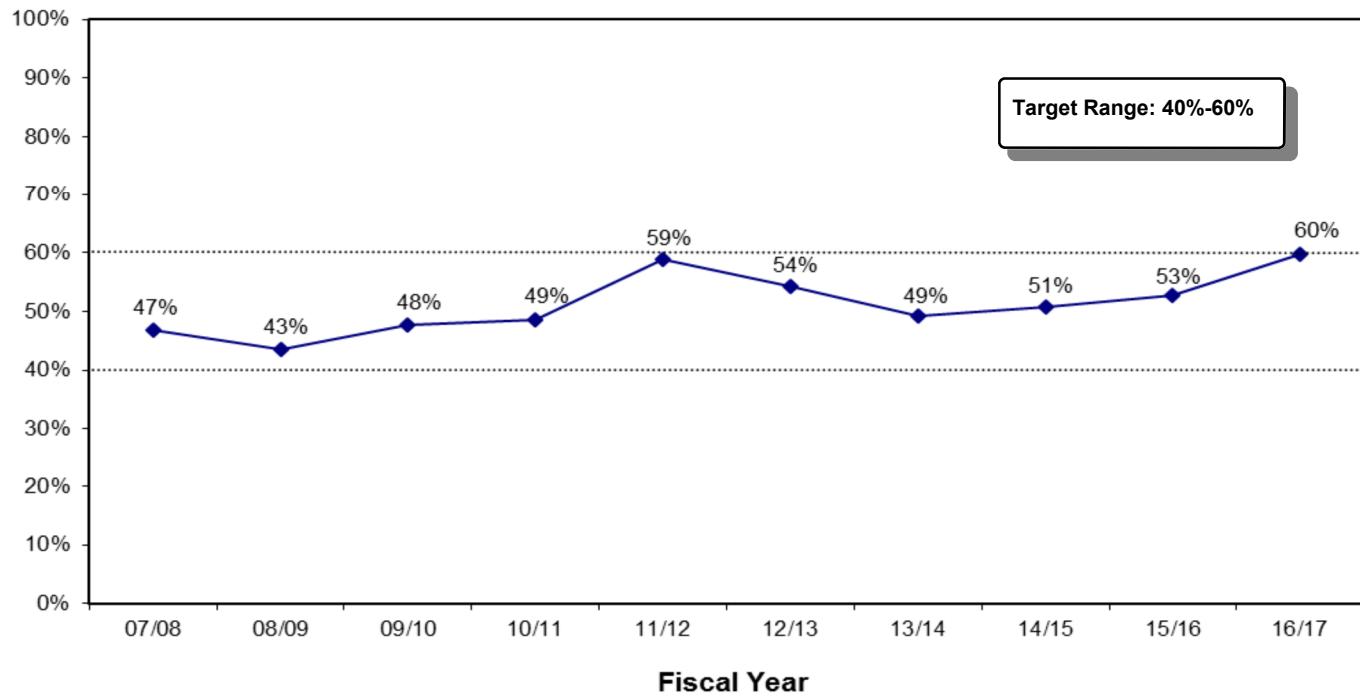
Q2: Value Added Recommendations Annual Report FY 2016/2017



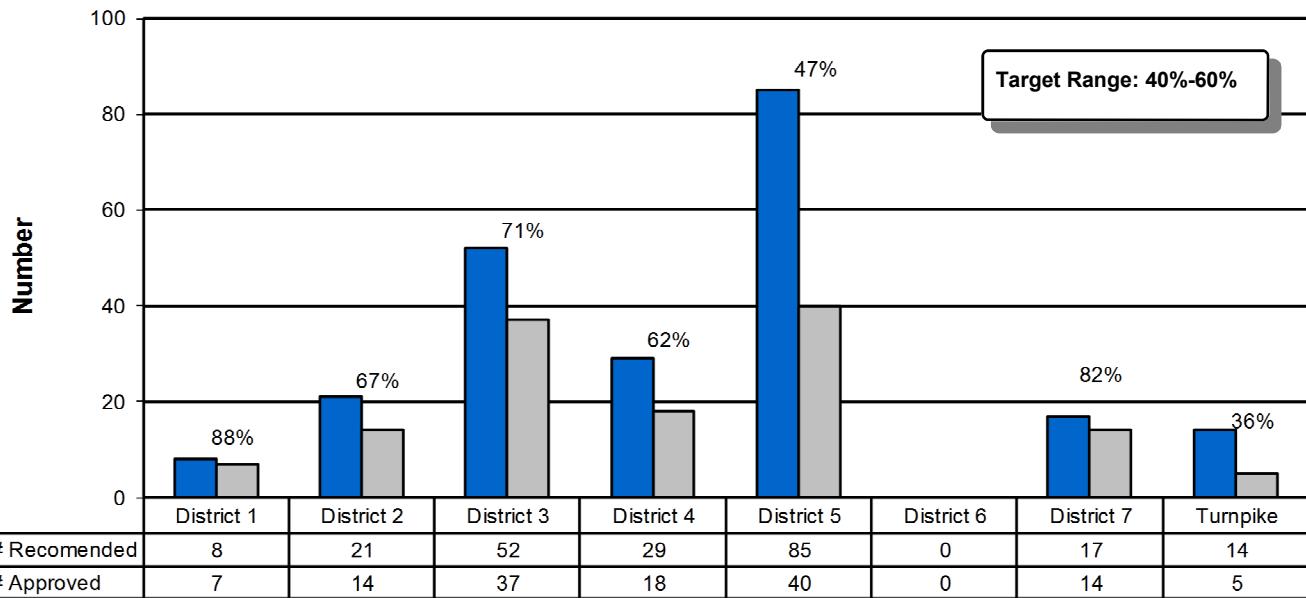
- * A Value Added Recommendation significantly increases the performance of a function while also increasing the cost.

Adoption Rates

Q3: Annual Adoption Rate

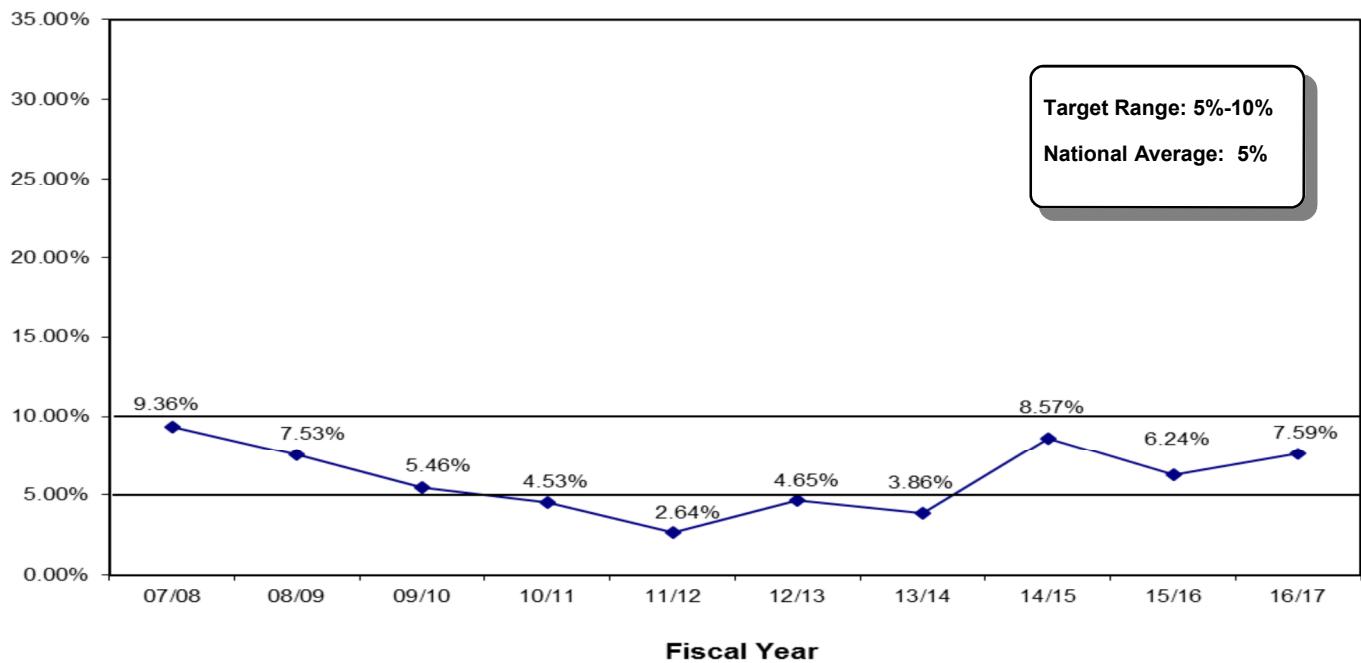


Q3: Adopted Recommendations
Annual Report FY 2016/2017



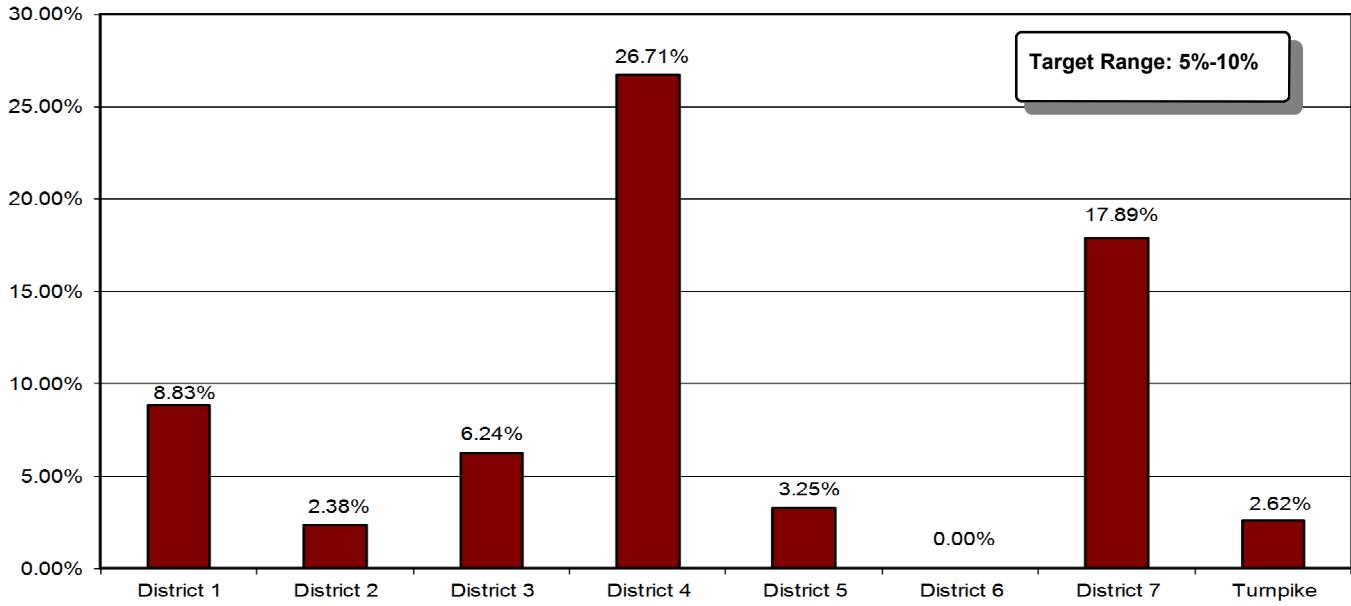
Percent Project Saved

Q4: Annual Percent Project Saved



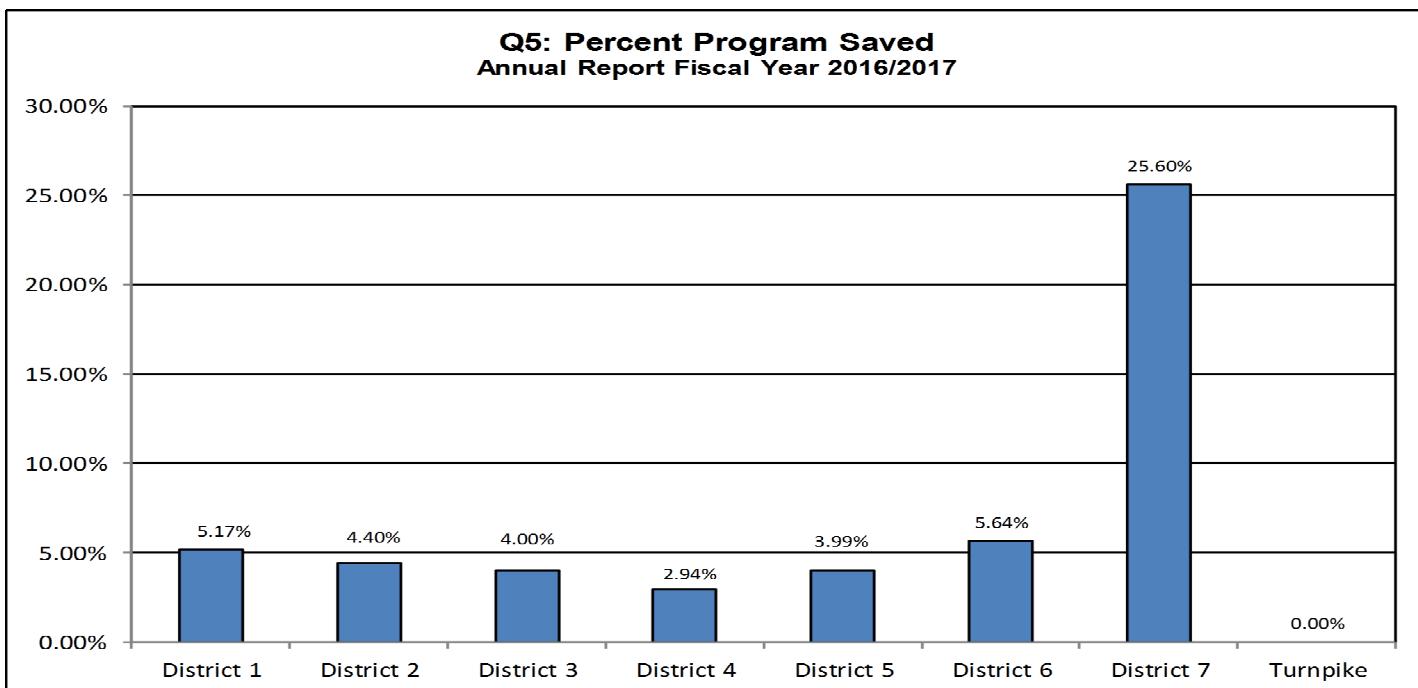
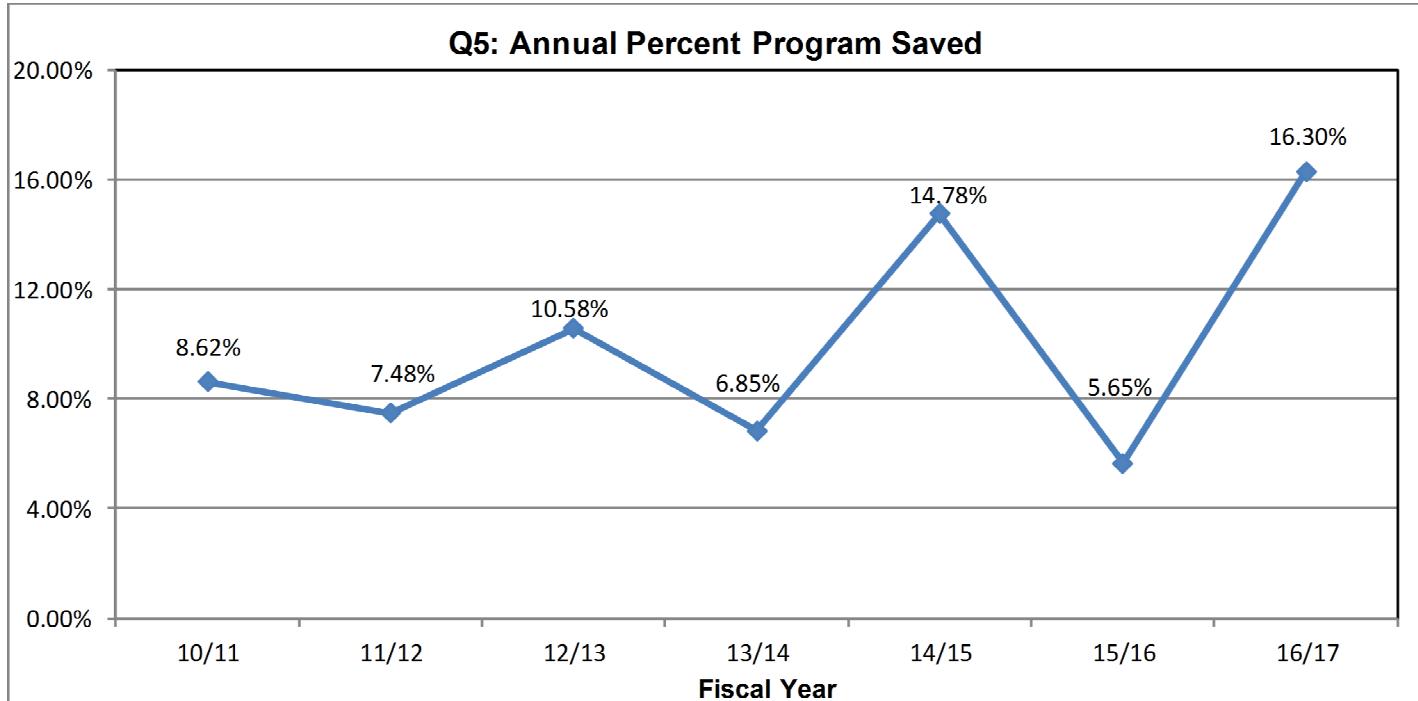
Target Range: 5%-10%
National Average: 5%

Q4: Percent Project Saved
Annual Report Fiscal Year 2016/2017



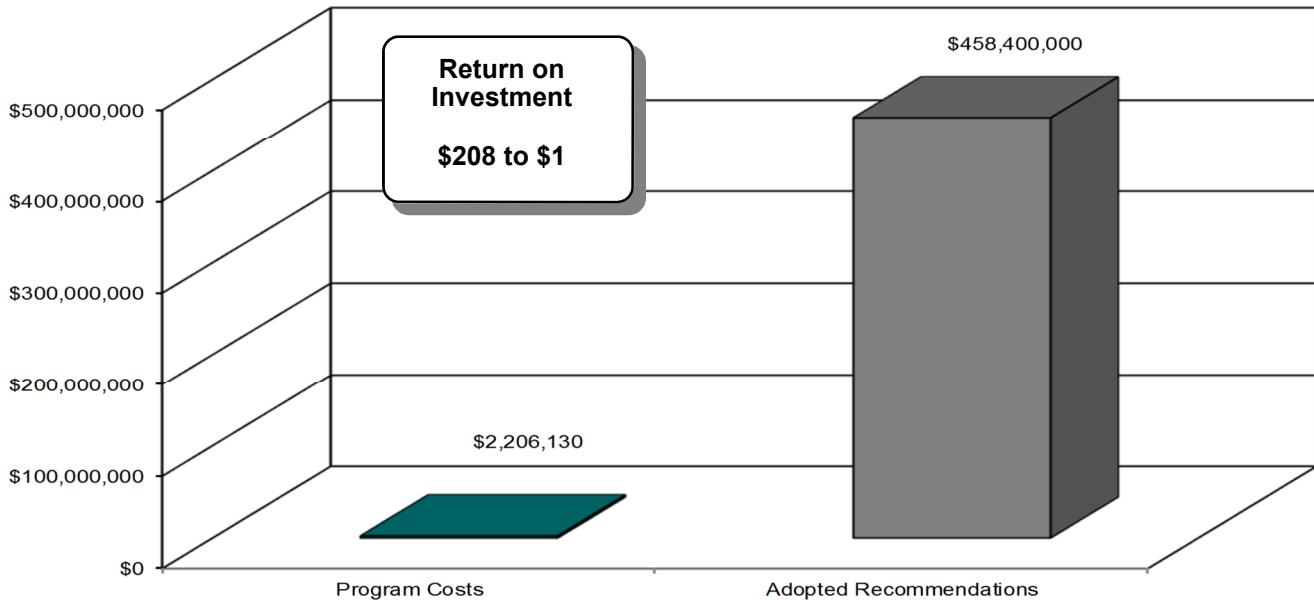
Percent Program Saved

The intent of the Percent Program Saved measure is to compare the cost avoidance/savings to the overall work program. The measure is calculated by dividing the three year average monthly lettings into the overall cost avoidance/savings.

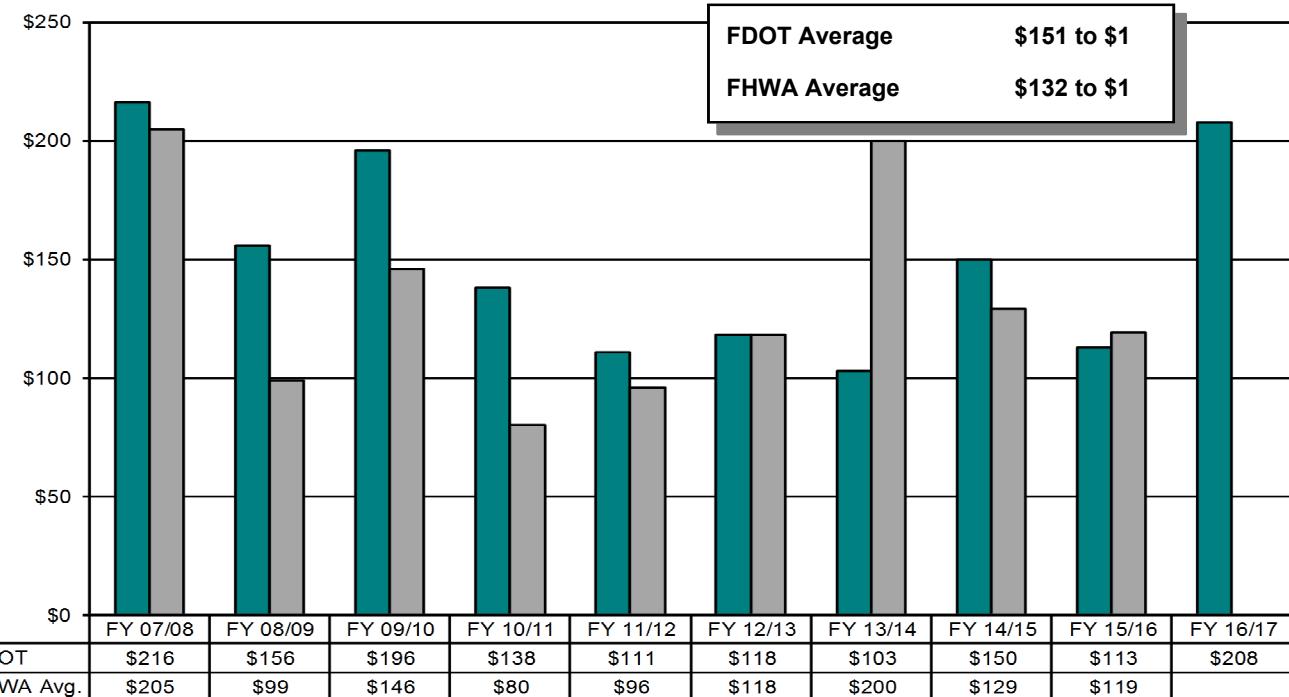


Return on Investment

Q6: Return on Investment
Annual Report Fiscal Year 2016/2017



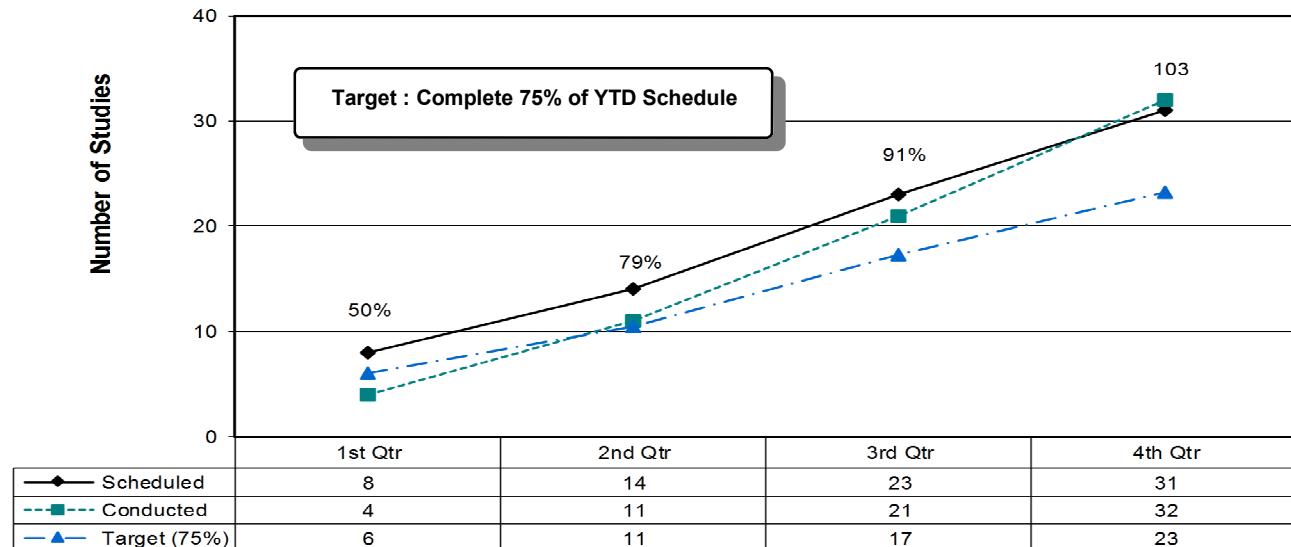
Q6: Annual Return on Investment



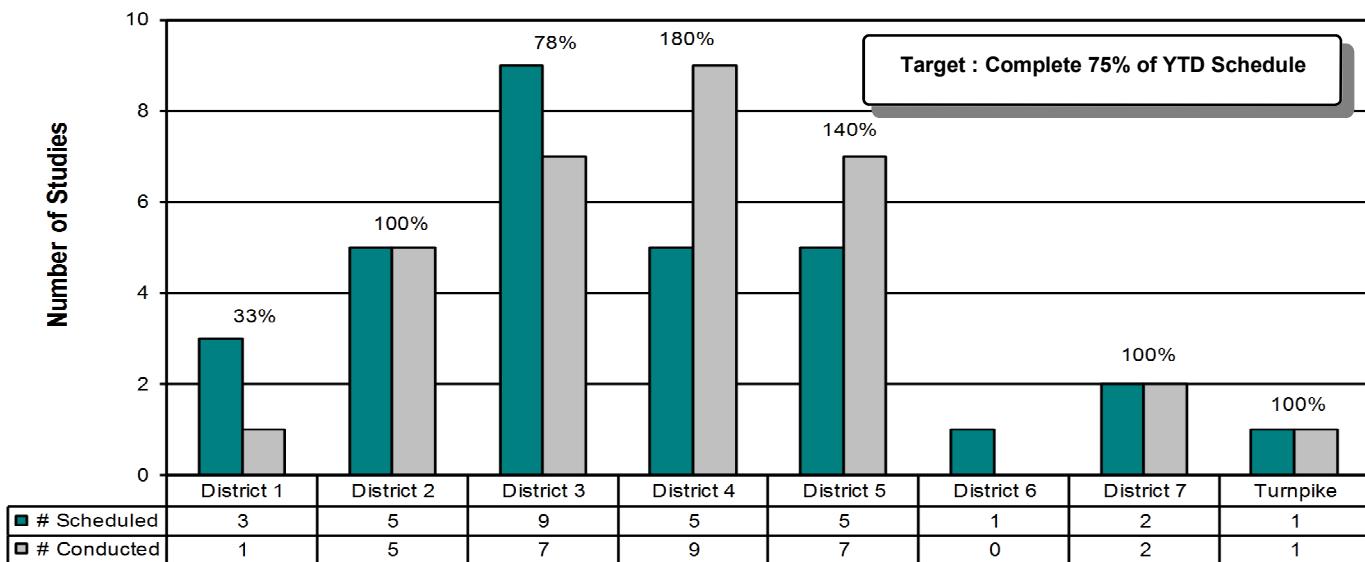
* FHWA data for fiscal year 2016/2017 and was not available at time of publication.

Work Plan Completion

P1: VE Studies Scheduled vs. Completed
Annual Report FY 2016/2017

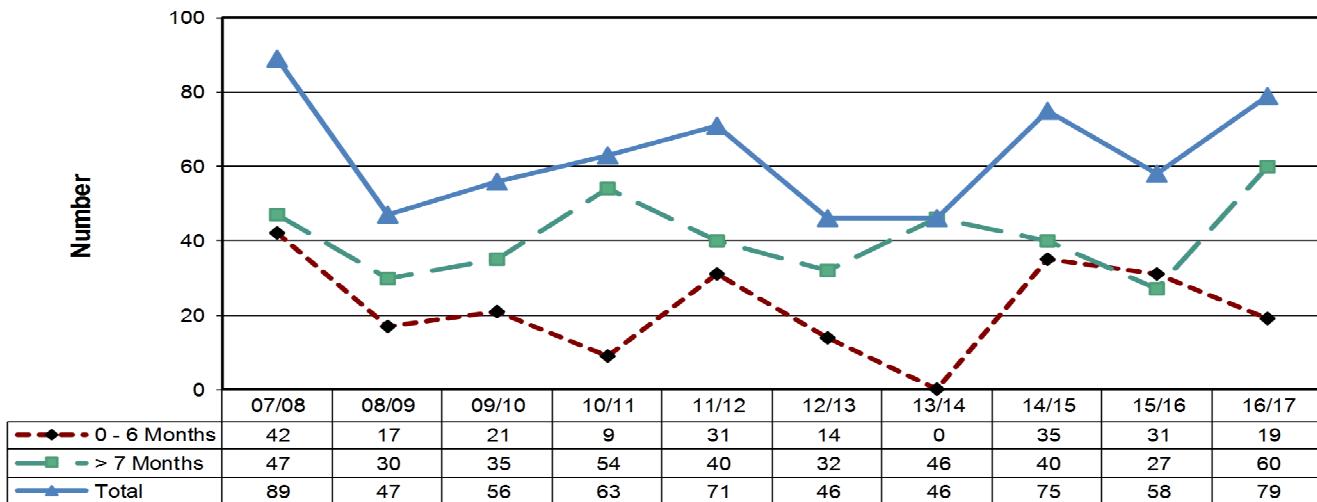


P1: VE Studies Scheduled vs Completed
Annual Report FY 2016/2017

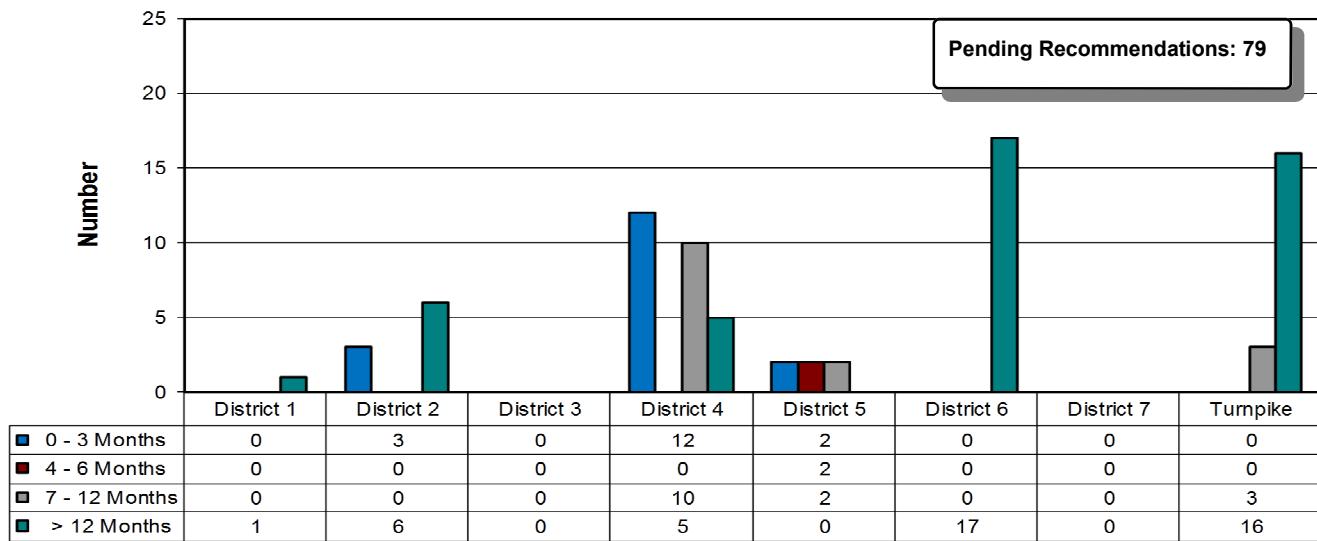


Pending Recommendations

P2: Annual # Pending Recommendations
Annual Report FY 2016/2017



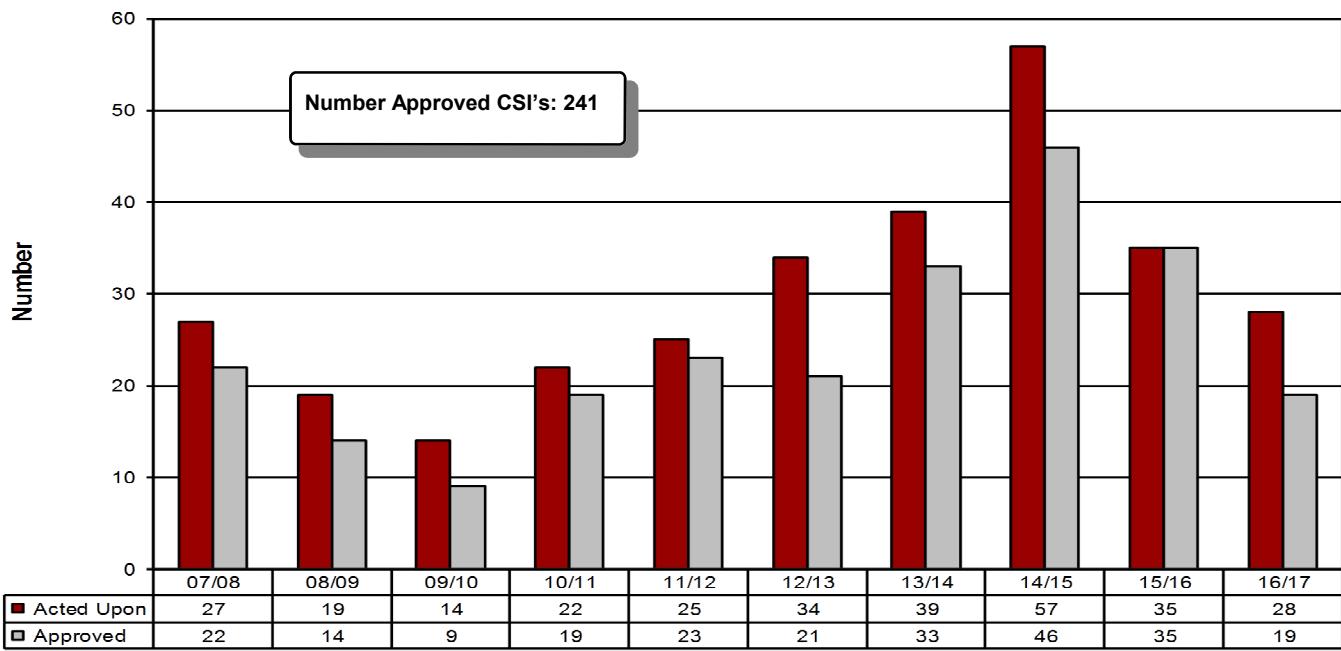
P2: # Pending Recommendations
Annual Quarter Report FY 2016/2017



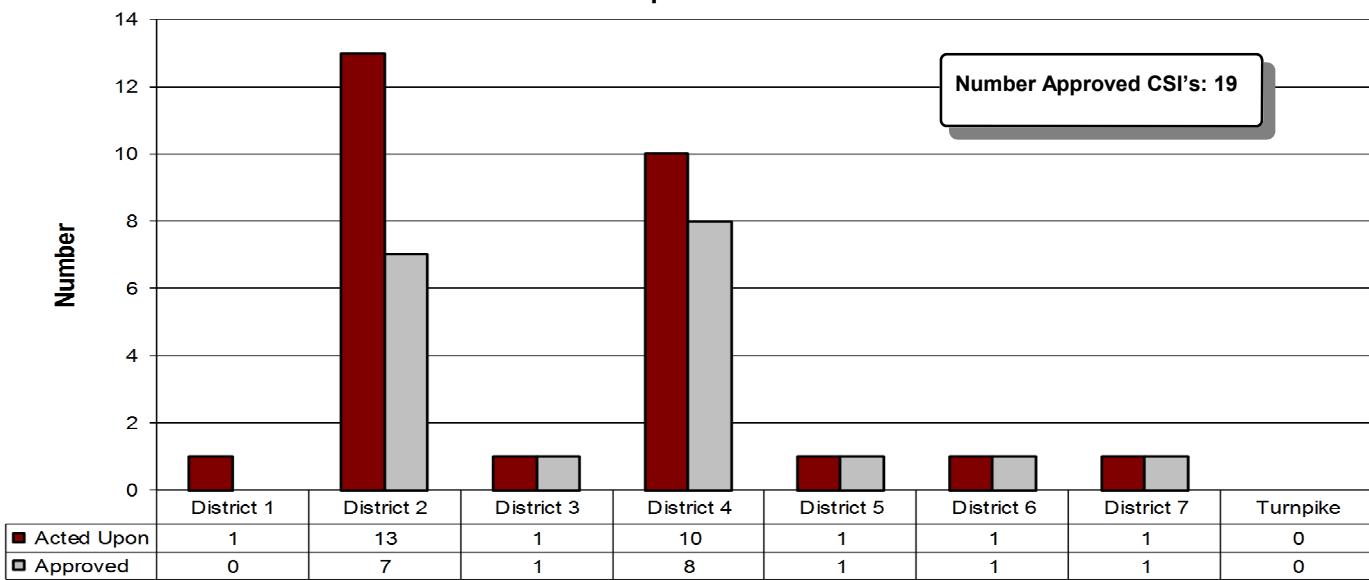
Fiscal Year 2016/2017 Cost Savings Initiative Performance Measures

CSI Summary

Q1: Annual CSI Acted Upon



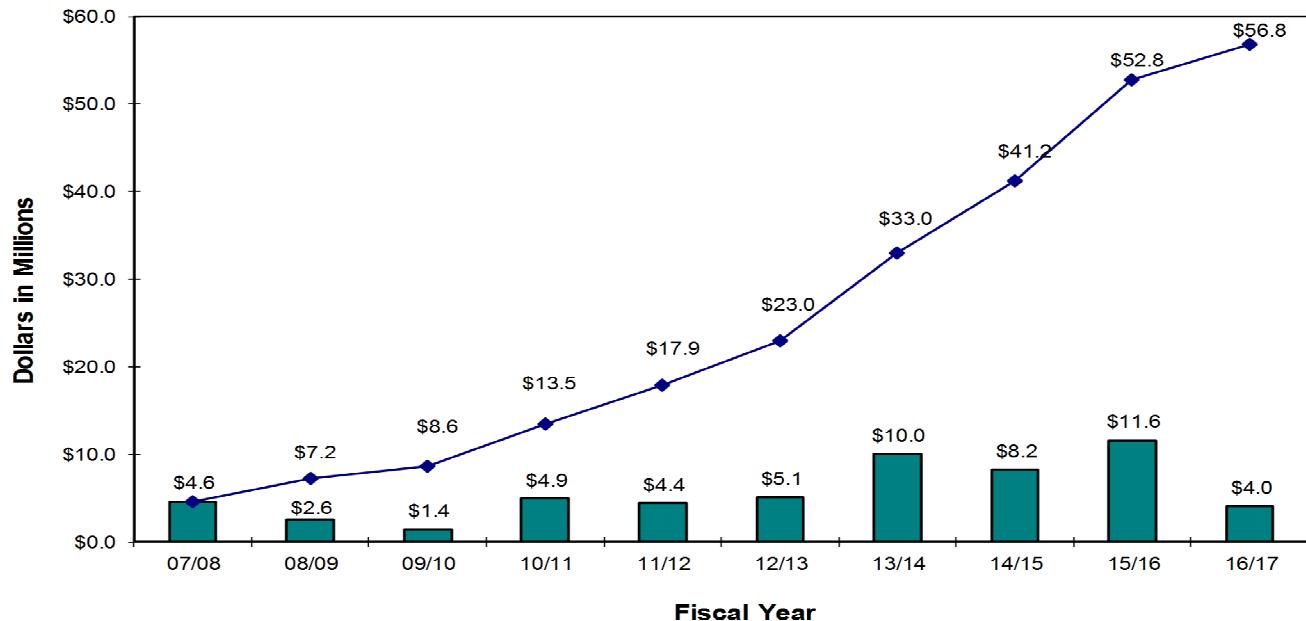
Q1: CSI's Acted Upon
Annual Report Fiscal Year 2016/2017



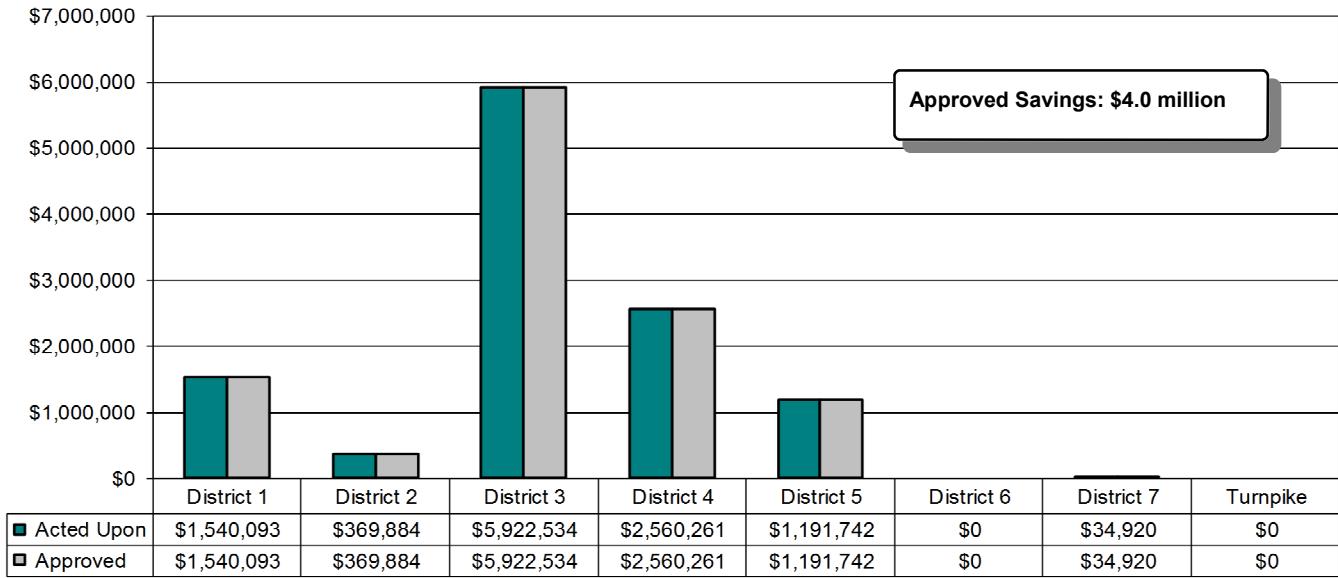
- * Prior to fiscal year 2010/2011, Cost savings Initiatives (CSI) were formerly referred to as Value Engineering Change Proposals (VECP's).

CSI Approved Savings

Q2: Cumulative CSI Construction Cost Savings



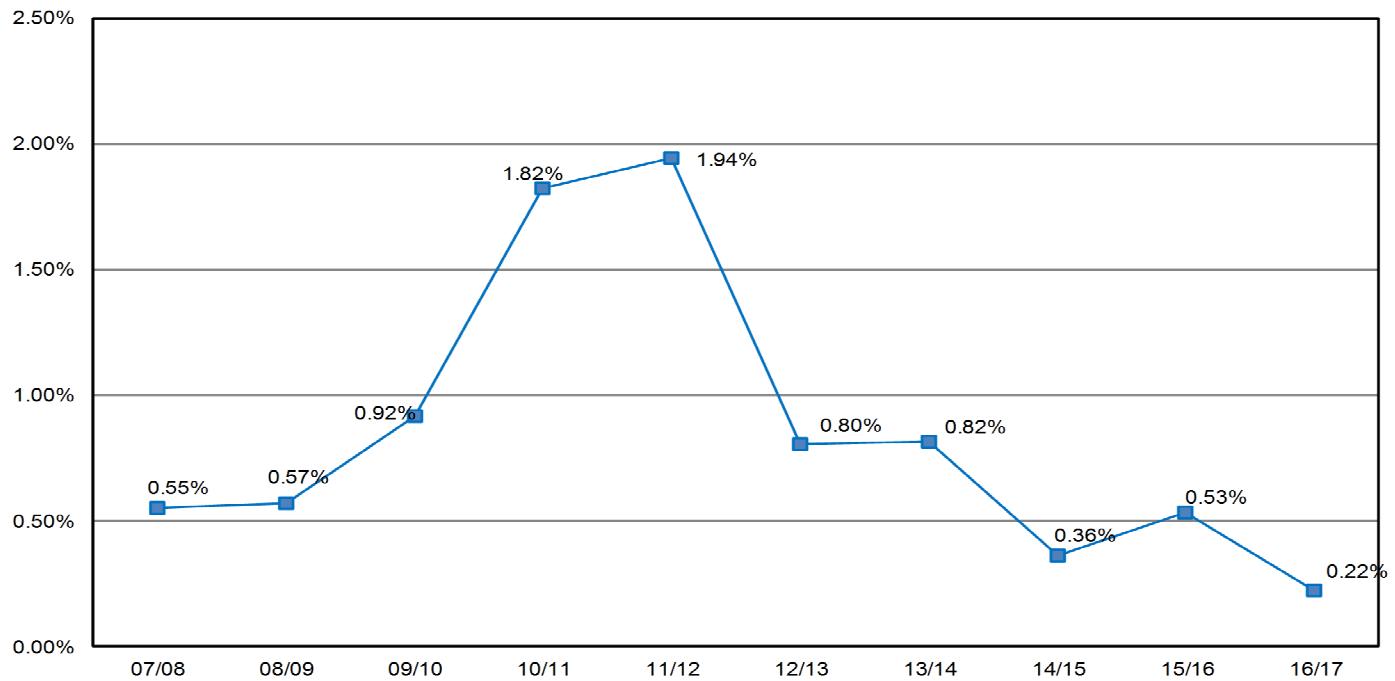
Q2: Approved CSI Savings
Annual Report Fiscal Year 2016/2017



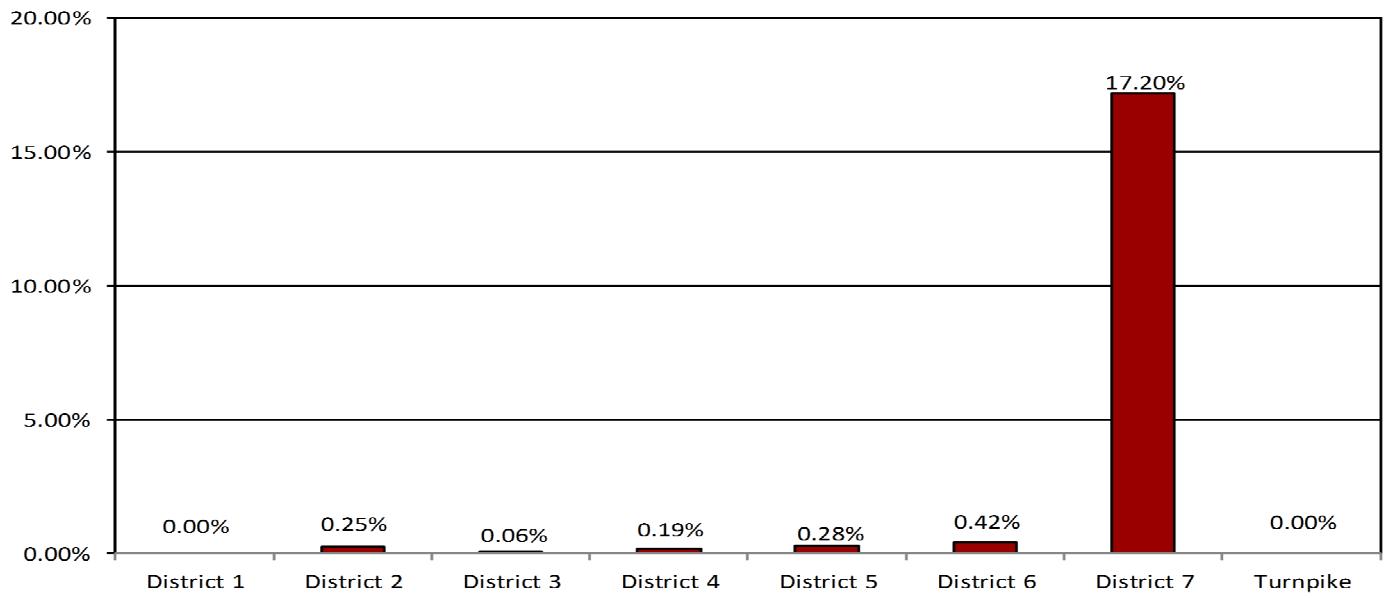
- * Prior to fiscal year 2010/2011, Cost savings Initiatives (CSI) were formerly referred to as Value Engineering Change Proposals (VECP's).

CSI Percent Project Saved

Q3: CSI Annual Percent Project Saved



**Q3: CSI Percent Project Saved
Annual Report Fiscal Year 2016/2017**

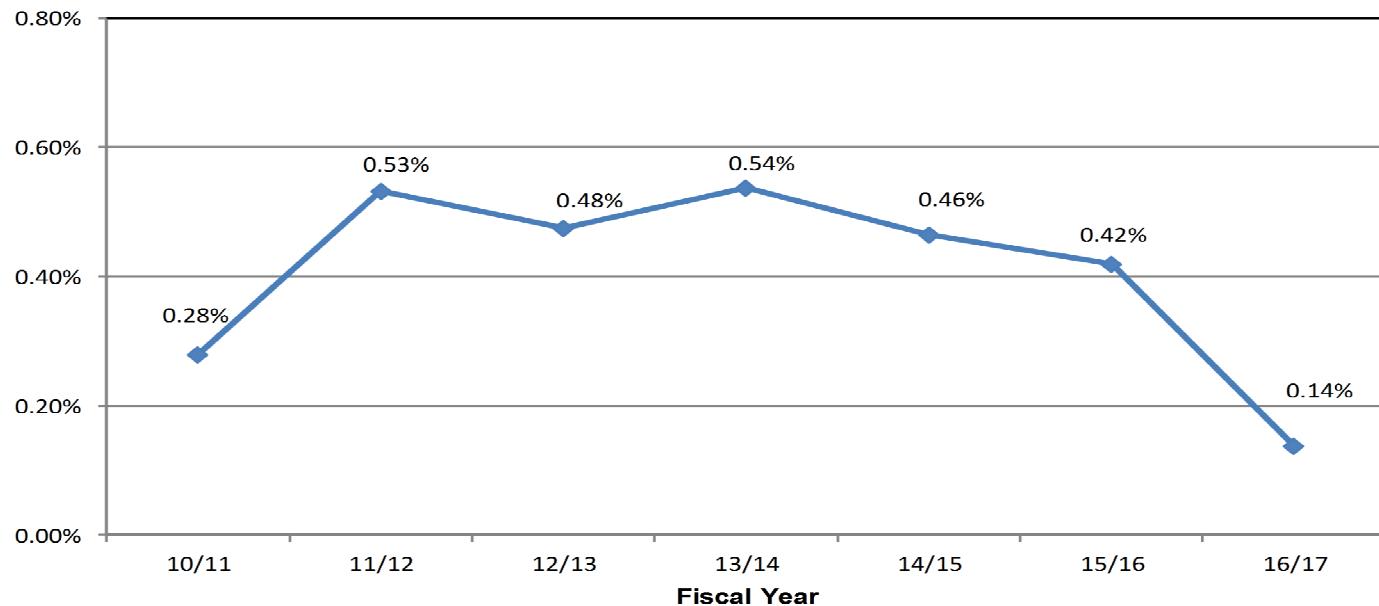


- * Prior to fiscal year 2010/2011, Cost savings Initiatives (CSI) were formerly referred to as Value Engineering Change Proposals (VECP's).

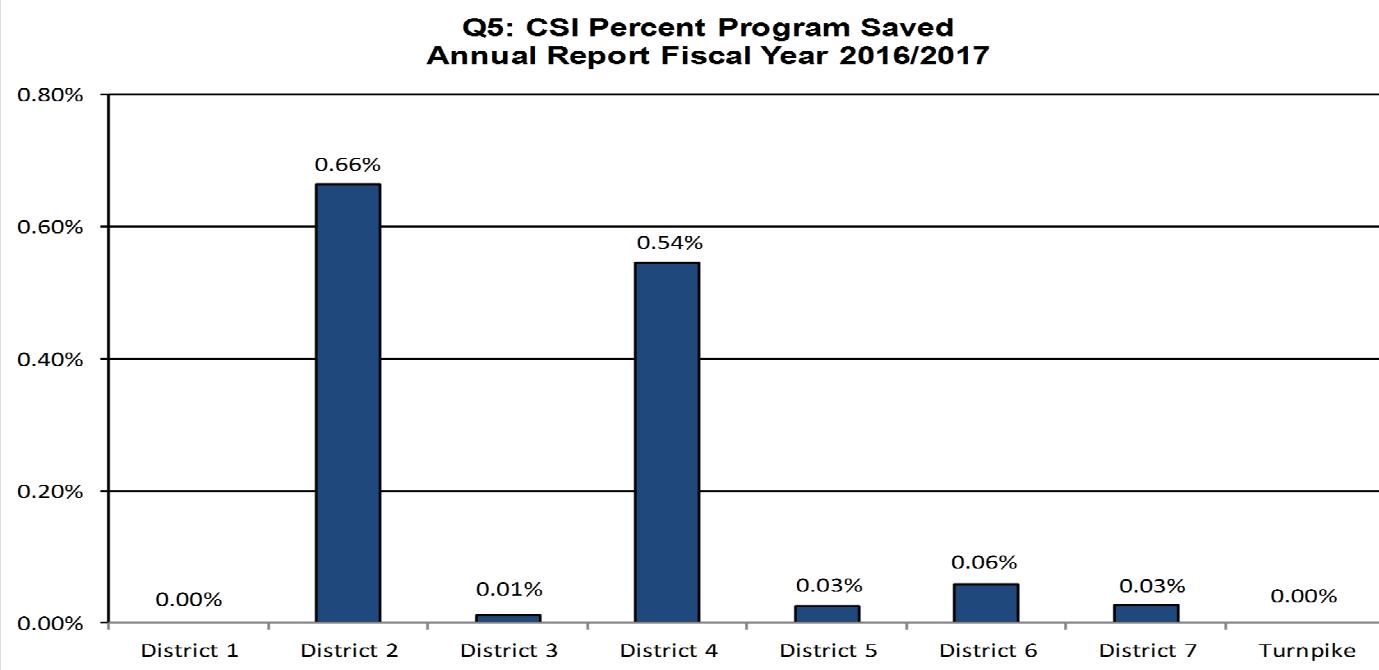
CSI Percent Program Saved

The Percent Program Saved is a new measure. The intent is to compare the cost avoidance/savings to the overall work program. The measure is calculated by dividing the three year average monthly lettings into the overall cost avoidance/savings.

Q4: CSI Percent ProgramSaved
Annual Report Fiscal Year 2016/2017



Q5: CSI Percent Program Saved
Annual Report Fiscal Year 2016/2017



Appendix

Process Control Systems

Process Control System

Process Matrix: Value Engineering Program		Primary Customer: Management		Customer's Value Engineering Process		Regulator's Value Engineering Process	
Inputs/Projects Supplier(s): Work Program		Flow Chart		Process and Quality Measures (QA/QC)		Checking / Measurement Monitoring	
Draw/ Person Ship/ Time	DISTRICT VALUE ENGINEER	VALUE ENGINEERING TEAM	STATE VALUE ENGINEER	Process Measures (S)	Critical Limits Specs / Targets	Checking Term What is to be checked?	Transform (Frequency) When to check?
PROJECT SELECTION	Project Selected Projects			(1) Submitted initial proposal	75%	VER & Work Plan	Monthly
TEAM SELECTION				(2) Field availability and proximity to project	VER	Monthly	SYE
STUDY				(3) Bid Based on new proposal	VER	Monthly	SYE
RESOLUTION				(4) Value added VER and time point	VER	Monthly	SYE
REPORTING				(5) Approval Rate	45%-90%	VER	Monthly
				(6) Present Project Summary	5%	VER	Monthly
				(7) Present Program Summary	2%	VER	Monthly
				(8) Return on investment	\$1.30 to \$1	Annual	SYE
							04/12/2015 C
							07/12/2015 C
							TRIC 12/2015 C
							04/12/2015 C
							07/12/2015 C
							CODES: C - Compliance NC - Noncompliant SP - Best Practice

Approved:

Date:

Process Owner: State Value Engineer

Rev #: 1.6 Rev Date: 3/7/2016

Process Control System

100

10

Processor Owner: District Value Engineer

Rev Date: 3/2016

Process Control System

Process Name: Value Engineering Team Selection		Product/Service: Team with the necessary skills and experience to conduct a value engineering analysis		Primary Customer: Team Leader & Team Member Partner, FHWA & Project Manager		Valid Requirements: Team rates plus the required documents, based on field and VC experience to decide the selected object.		Regulator's Valid Requirements: Multi-disciplined team of individuals set personally involved in the design of the project.						
Responsible Project Disciplines Supervisory Department Heads, Consultants		Flow Chart												
Flow Chart														
Detail Process Step / Type	Process / Service	DEPARTMENT HEAD	STATE VALUE ENGINEER	Process and Quality Indicators	Checking / Indicator Monitoring	Miscellaneous Information								
NEED	District Value Engineer	Department Head	State Value Engineer	Process Indicators Quality Indicators	Control Limits Specs / Targets	Checking Name What is to be checked?	Frequency When to be checked?	Responsibility Who will check?	QMS Date of Last Review					
<pre> graph TD Start([District Value Engineer]) --> ConsultantRequests{Consultant Requests?} ConsultantRequests -- NO --> Notification[NOTIFICATION
Send Team Requests] ConsultantRequests -- YES --> TeamSelection[TEAM SELECTION] TeamSelection --> RDCS[Request Direct Contract Services] TeamSelection --> TL[Request Team Leader] TeamSelection --> TM[Request Team Members for each discipline] RDCS --> ReviewRDCS[Review Requests] RDCS --> InitialRDCS[Initial selection & send to DVE] TL --> ReviewTL[Review Requests] TL --> InitialTL[Initial selection & send to DVE] TM --> ReviewTM[Review Requests] TM --> InitialTM[Initial selection & send to DVE] ReviewRDCS --> Review[Review Requests] ReviewTL --> Review ReviewTM --> Review Review --> Initial[Initial selection & send to DVE] Review --> Initial Initial --> Notification </pre>														

Process Control System

Product Name: Conduct Value Engineering Study		Product Service: Completed VE Analysis with a report documenting the findings of the study.		Primary Customer: Management & OVE.		Customer's Valid Requirements: Factors for VE Job Plan to produce quality recommendations that can be implemented.		Report/Job Valid Requirements: Follow widely accepted systematic problem solving processes that is used throughout travel industry and government agencies.		
Product Representations Supplementary: VE Team		Flow Chart		Process and Quality Indicators		Checking / Indicator Monitoring		Miscellaneous Information		
Detail/ Person/ Step / Time	DISTINCT VALUE ENGINEER	Primary Customer: Management & OVE.	Product: FHWA, State, Water Enviro	Indicators:	Control Limits	Checkers Unit	Timeline (Frequency)	QAR	Advisories Procedure Reference Notes, etc.	
HEED	Conduct VE Study			① Admin. Issues	5% Adm.	HR	Monthly	CVE	OE: 11/2009 C	
INFORMATION		VALUE ENGINEERING TEAM		② Project Initiation	What is to be checked?	Who will check?			OE: 11/2009 C	
FUNCTION ANALYSIS				③ Functional Profile					OE: 11/2009 C	
EVALUATE				④ Functional Profile	- Gather information about project from Project Manager, Design engineer and similar with no project involving objectives, costs, constraints, and constraints. - Gather information about the project design from engineering report, design plan, estimates, alternatives, types of every major site. - Team identifies components and elements of high cost. - Tools used during this phase include: Project Team Meeting, Risk Mat and Pareto Analysis					OE: 11/2009 C
DEVELOPMENT				⑤ Development Phase:	- Team analyzes the project and defines the project functions along a two level active with measurable requirements. - Team determines which functions can be improved, eliminated or combined. - Team designs new functions as per Basis of Responsibility Document. - Tools used during this phase include Function Specification, Function Analysis System, Techniques (FAS), Function Lining and Value Based.				OE: 11/2009 C	
PRESERVATION				⑥ Preservation Phase:	- Team generates alternative ideas to perform the project functions by using creative techniques, such as Brainstorming techniques.				OE: 11/2009 C	
RESULTS				⑦ Preservation Phase:	- Team evaluates and selects the ideas with the idea with the greatest potential for development initially supported by management. - Tools used during this phase include: Acceptance and Disbursement, Confirmation, Evaluation and Refining of Ideas.				OE: 11/2009 C	
				⑧ Development Phase:	- Team observes the ideas with the greatest potential selected by management recommended by establishing cost and back-up documentation needed to carry the idea to other developed ideas. - Tools used during this phase include: Risk Mat, cost estimates, Life Cycle Cost Analysis and validation of data and other technical work.				OE: 11/2009 C	
				⑨ Presentation Phase:	- Team presents its recommendations to management and approves it with time allocated for discussion and review. - Draft VE Study report is developed during this stage to help develop a final report.				OE: 11/2009 C	
				⑩ Results:	Final VE Study Report				OE: 11/2009 C	

Approved:

Date:

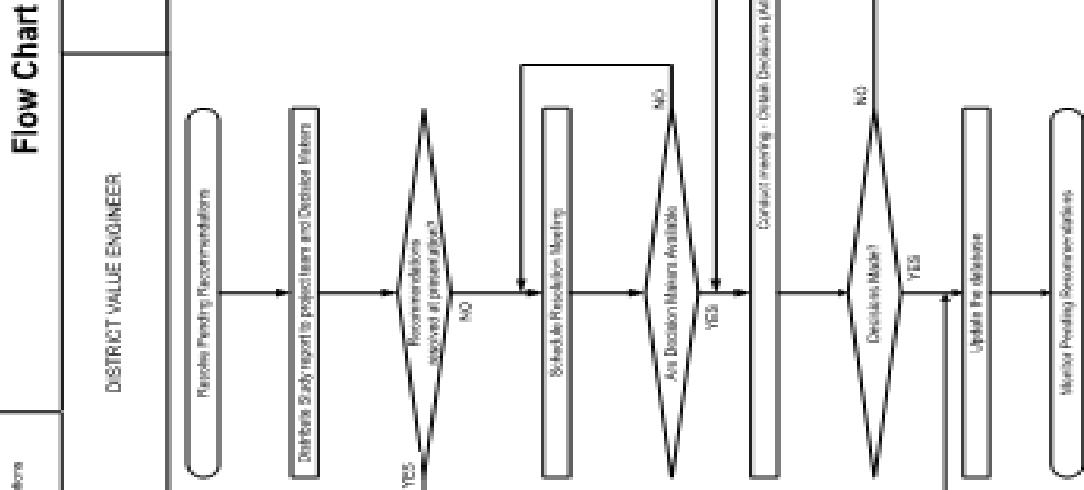
Process Owner: Distinct Value Engineer

Rev #: 1.6

Rev Date: 3/2016

Process Control System

Process Name: Value Engineering Recommendation Resolution Process		Production Service : Production of VEV Team Management		Primary Customers : Project Manager, SCM Partners : FMSA		Customer's Valid Requirements/Deficiencies : Recommendations are issued upon customer request. If not, then a recommendation is issued upon written information and will brief.		Regulator's Valid Requirements/Deficiencies : Recommendations are issued or issued recommendations to ensure the ongoing review of VEV recommendations	
Input/Output Requirements Regulator/VE Team		Flow Chart		Process and Quality Indicators		Checking / Indicator Monitoring		Miscellaneous Information	
DRAFT Status/ Step/ Time		PROJECT MANAGER CONSULTANT		DISTRICT MANAGEMENT					
Process Name: Value Engineering Recommendation Resolution Process	Step/Time	District Value Engineer	Project Manager/Consultant	District Management					
HEED									
REVIEW									
RESOLUTION MEETING									
MONITOR									



Process Control System

Approved:

Date: _____

Process Owner: Site Value Engineer

Rev #: 1.1 Rev Date: 01/2016

Process Control System

Process Name: Value Engineering Change Proposal		Product/Service: Products or Identified VECP by the contractor		Primary Customer: Management Committee		Customer's Value Requirements: Review and other approvals in respect to VECP in a timely manner.		Regulatory/Stand Requirements: Program and processes shall be in accordance with CFR's during execution.				
Report/Contractor Submitted Supplementary Contractor		Flow Chart		Process and Quality Indicators		Checking / Indicator Monitoring		Miscellaneous Information				
Dept / Person / Stage / Time	CONTRACTOR	REVISION ENGINEERS	REVIEWERS	DISTRICT VALUE ENGINEER	DESIGN / CONST. / OTHERS	DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS	CONSTRUCTION ENGINEER	Control Unit	Checking Item	Frequency	Responsible	QAR
PRIOR TO EXCHANGING OF CONTRACT TIME									What is to be checked?	Who will check?	Date of Last Review	
AFTER CONTRACT TIME BOUNDARY												
SUBMITTAL												
NOTIFICATION												

Flow Chart

