

**001 DEFINITIONS AND TERMS.**  
**(REV 3-6-13) (FA 3-15-13) (1-14)**

**SECTION 1**  
**DEFINITIONS AND TERMS**

**1-1 General.**

These Specifications are written to the bidder, prior to award of the Contract, and to the Contractor. Within Divisions I and II of the specifications, sentences that direct the Contractor to perform work are written in the active voice-imperative mood. These directions to the Contractor are written as commands. In the imperative mood, the subject “the bidder” or “the Contractor” is understood.

All other requirements to be performed by others, with the exception of the Method of Measurement and the Basis of Payment Articles, have been written in the active voice, but not in the imperative mood. Sentences written in the active voice identify the party responsible for performing the action. For example, “The Engineer will determine the density of the compacted material.” Certain requirements of the Contractor may also be written in the active voice, rather than active voice-imperative mood.

Division III of the Specifications (Materials) is written in the passive voice writing style.

**1-2 Abbreviations.**

The following abbreviations, when used in the Contract Documents, represent the full text shown.

<b>AAN</b>	American Association of Nurserymen, Inc.
<b>AASHTO</b>	American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials
<b>ACI</b>	American Concrete Institute
<b>AGC</b>	The Associated General Contractors of America, Inc.
<b>AGMA</b>	American Gear Manufacturers Association
<b>AIA</b>	American Institute of Architects.
<b>AISI</b>	American Iron and Steel Institute
<b>ANSI</b>	American National Standards Institute, Inc.
<b>AREA</b>	American Railway Engineering Association
<b>ASCE</b>	American Society of Civil Engineers
<b>ASME</b>	American Society of Mechanical Engineers
<b>ASTM</b>	American Society for Testing and Materials
<b>AWG</b>	American Wire Gauge
<b>AWPA</b>	American Wood Preservers Association
<b>AWS</b>	American Welding Society
<b>AWWA</b>	American Water Works Association
<b>CRSI</b>	Concrete Reinforcing Steel Institute
<b>EASA</b>	Electrical Apparatus Service Association
<b>EPA</b>	Environmental Protection Agency of the United States Government
<b>FDOT</b>	Florida Department of Transportation
<b>FHWA</b>	Federal Highway Administration

<b>FSS</b>	Federal Specifications and Standards
<b>IEEE</b>	Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
<b>IES</b>	Illuminating Engineering Society
<b>IPCEA</b>	Insulated Power Cable Engineers Association
<b>ISO</b>	International Organization for Standards
<b>MSTCSD</b>	Minimum Specifications for Traffic Control Signals and Devices
<b>MUTCD</b>	Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices
<b>NEC</b>	National Electrical Code
<b>NEMA</b>	National Electrical Manufacturers Association
<b>NFPA</b>	National Fire Protection Association
<b>NIST</b>	National Institute for Standards and Technology
<b>NOAA</b>	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
<b>OSHA</b>	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
<b>SAE</b>	Society of Automotive Engineers
<b>SI</b>	International System of Units
<b>SSPC</b>	Society of Protective Coatings
<b>UL</b>	Underwriters' Laboratories

Each of the above abbreviations, when followed by a number or letter designation, or combination of numbers and letters, designates a specification, test method, or other code or recommendation of the particular authority or organization shown.

Use standards, specifications, test methods, or other codes as specified in the current edition at the time of the bid opening.

### **1-3 Definitions.**

The following terms, when used in the Contract Documents, have the meaning described

#### **Advertisement.**

The public announcement, as required by law, inviting bids for work to be performed or materials to be furnished, usually issued as “Notice to Contractors,” or “Notice to Bidders.”

#### **Article.**

The numbered prime subdivision of a Section of these Specifications.

#### **Bidder.**

An individual, firm, or corporation submitting a proposal for the proposed work.

#### **Bridge.**

A structure, including supports, erected over a depression or over an obstruction such as water, highway or railway, or for elevated roadway, for carrying traffic or other moving loads, and having a length, measured along the center of the roadway, of more than 20 feet between the inside faces of end supports. A multiple-span box culvert is considered a bridge, where the length between the extreme ends of the openings exceeds 20 feet.

#### **Calendar day.**

Every day shown on the calendar, ending and beginning at midnight.

**Contract.**

The term “Contract” means the entire and integrated agreement between the parties thereunder and supersedes all prior negotiations, representations, or agreements, either written or oral. The Contract Documents form the Contract between the Department and the Contractor setting forth the obligations of the parties thereunder, including, but not limited to, the performance of the Work and the basis of payment.

**Contract Claim (Claim).**

A written demand submitted to the Department by the Contractor in compliance with 5-12.3 seeking additional monetary compensation, time, or other adjustments to the Contract, the entitlement or impact of which is disputed by the Department.

**Contract Documents.**

The term “Contract Documents” includes: Advertisement for Proposal, Proposal, Certification as to Publication and Notice of Advertisement for Proposal, Appointment of Agent by Nonresident Contractors, Noncollusion Affidavit, Warranty Concerning Solicitation of the Contract by Others, Resolution of Award of Contract, Executed Form of Contract, Performance Bond and Payment Bond, Specifications, plans (including revisions thereto issued during construction), Addenda, or other information mailed or otherwise transmitted to the prospective bidders prior to the receipt of bids, work orders and supplemental agreements, all of which are to be treated as one instrument whether or not set forth at length in the form of contract.

Note: As used in Sections 2 and 3 only, Contract Documents do not include work orders, and supplementary agreements. As used in Section 2 only, Contract Documents also do not include Resolution of Award of Contract, Executed Form of Contract, and Performance and Payment Bond.

**Contract Bond.**

The security furnished by the Contractor and the surety as a guaranty that the Contractor shall fulfill the terms of the Contract and pay all legal debts pertaining to the construction of the project.

**Contract Letting.**

The date that the Department opened the bid proposals.

**Contract Time.**

The number of calendar days allowed for completion of the Contract work, including authorized time extensions.

**Contractor.**

The individual, firm, joint venture, or company contracting with the Department to perform the work.

**Contractor’s Engineer of Record.**

A Professional Engineer registered in the State of Florida, other than the Engineer of Record or his subcontracted consultant, who undertakes the design and drawing of components of the permanent structure as part of a redesign or Cost Savings Initiative Proposal, or for repair

designs and details of the permanent work. The Contractor's Engineer of Record may also serve as the Specialty Engineer.

The Contractor's Engineer of Record must be an employee of a pre-qualified firm. The firm shall be pre-qualified in accordance with the Rules of the Department of Transportation, Chapter 14-75. Any Corporation or Partnership offering engineering services must hold a Certificate of Authorization from the Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation.

As an alternate to being an employee of a pre-qualified firm, the Contractor's Engineer of Record may be a pre-qualified Specialty Engineer. For items of the permanent work declared by the State Construction Office to be "major" or "structural", the work performed by a pre-qualified Specialty Engineer must be checked by another pre-qualified Specialty Engineer. An individual Engineer may become pre-qualified in the work groups listed in the Rules of the Department of Transportation, Chapter 14-75, if the requirements for the Professional Engineer are met for the individual work groups. Pre-qualified Specialty Engineers are listed on the State Construction Website. Pre-qualified Specialty Engineers will not be authorized to perform redesigns or Cost Savings Initiative Proposal designs of items fully detailed in the plans.

**Controlling Work Items.**

The activity or work item on the critical path having the least amount of total float. The controlling item of work will also be referred to as a Critical Activity.

**Culverts.**

Any structure not classified as a bridge that provides an opening under the roadway.

**Delay.**

Any unanticipated event, action, force or factor which extends the Contractor's time of performance of any controlling work item under the Contract. The term "delay" is intended to cover all such events, actions, forces or factors, whether styled "delay", "disruption", "interference", "impedance", "hindrance", or otherwise, which are beyond the control of and not caused by the Contractor, or the Contractor's subcontractors, materialmen, suppliers or other agents. This term does not include "extra work".

**Department.**

State of Florida Department of Transportation.

**Developmental Specification.**

See definition for Specifications.

**Engineer.**

The Director, Office of Construction, acting directly or through duly authorized representatives; such representatives acting within the scope of the duties and authority assigned to them.

Note: In order to avoid cumbersome and confusing repetition of expressions in these Specifications, it is provided that whenever anything is, or is to be done, if, as, or, when, or where "acceptable, accepted, approval, approved, authorized, condemned, considered necessary, contemplated, deemed necessary, designated, determined, directed, disapproved, established, given, indicated, insufficient, ordered, permitted, rejected, required, reserved, satisfactory,

specified, sufficient, suitable, suspended, unacceptable, or unsatisfactory,” it shall be understood as if the expression were followed by the words “by the Engineer,” “to the Engineer,” or “of the Engineer.”

**Engineer of Record.**

The Professional Engineer or Engineering Firm registered in the State of Florida that develops the criteria and concept for the project, performs the analysis, and is responsible for the preparation of the Plans and Specifications. The Engineer of Record may be Departmental in-house staff or a consultant retained by the Department.

The Contractor shall not employ the Engineer of Record as the Contractor’s Engineer of Record or as a Specialty Engineer.

**Equipment.**

The machinery and equipment, together with the necessary supplies for upkeep and maintenance thereof, and all other tools and apparatus necessary for the construction and acceptable completion of the work.

**Extra Work.**

Any “work” which is required by the Engineer to be performed and which is not otherwise covered or included in the project by the existing Contract Documents, whether it be in the nature of additional work, altered work, deleted work, work due to differing site conditions, or otherwise. This term does not include a “delay”.

**Highway, Street, or Road.**

A general term denoting a public way for purposes of vehicular travel, including the entire area within the right-of-way.

**Holidays.**

Days designated by the State Legislature or Cabinet as holidays, which include, but are not limited to, New Year’s Day, Martin Luther King’s Birthday, Memorial Day, Independence Day, Labor Day, Veterans’ Day, Thanksgiving Day and the following Friday, and Christmas Day.

**Inspector.**

An authorized representative of the Engineer, assigned to make official inspections of the materials furnished and of the work performed by the Contractor.

**Laboratory.**

The official testing laboratory used by the Department.

**Major Item of Work.**

Any item of work having an original Contract value in excess of 5% of the original Contract amount.

**Materials.**

Any substances to be incorporated in the work under the Contract.

**Median.**

The portion of a divided highway or street separating the traveled ways for traffic moving in opposite directions.

**Plans.**

The approved plans, including reproductions thereof, showing the location, character, dimensions, and details of the work.

**Proposal (Bid, Bid Proposal).**

The offer of a bidder, on the prescribed form, to perform the work and to furnish the labor and materials at the prices quoted.

**Proposal Form.**

The official form or the expedite program generated bid item sheets on which the Department requires formal bids to be prepared and submitted for the work.

**Proposal Guaranty**

The security furnished by the bidder as guaranty that the bidder will enter into the Contract for the work if the Department accepts the proposal.

**Right-of-Way.**

The land that the Department has title to, or right of use, for the road and its structures and appurtenances, and for material pits furnished by the Department.

**Roadbed.**

The portion of the roadway occupied by the subgrade and shoulders.

**Roadway.**

The portion of a highway within the limits of construction.

**Secretary.**

Secretary of Transportation, State of Florida Department of Transportation, acting directly or through an assistant or other representative authorized by him; the chief officer of the Department of Transportation.

**Section.**

A numbered prime division of these Specifications.

**Special Event.**

Any event, including but not limited to, a festival, fair, run or race, motorcade, parade, civic activity, cultural activity, charity or fund drive, sporting event, or similar activity designated in the Contract Documents.

**Special Provisions.**

See definition for Specifications.

**Specialty Engineer.**

A Professional Engineer registered in the State of Florida, other than the Engineer of Record or his subcontracted consultant, who undertakes the design and drawing preparation of components, systems, or installation methods and equipment for specific temporary portions of the project work or for special items of the permanent works not fully detailed in the plans and required to be furnished by the Contractor such as but not limited to pot bearing designs, non-standard expansion joints, MSE wall designs and other specialty items. The Specialty Engineer may also provide designs and details for items of the permanent work declared by the State Construction Office to be “minor” or “non-structural”. The Specialty Engineer may be an employee or officer of the Contractor or a fabricator, an employee or officer of an entity providing components to a fabricator, or an independent consultant.

For items of work not specifically covered by the Rules of the Department of Transportation, a Specialty Engineer is qualified if he has the following qualifications:

- (1) Registration as a Professional Engineer in the State of Florida.
- (2) The education and experience necessary to perform the submitted design as required by the Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation.

**Specifications.**

The directions, provisions, and requirements contained herein, together with all stipulations contained in the Contract Documents, setting out or relating to the method and manner of performing the work, or to the quantities and qualities of materials and labor to be furnished under the Contract.

A. Standard Specifications: “Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction” ~~an bound~~*electronic* book, applicable to all Department Contracts containing adopted requirements, setting out or relating to the method or manner of performing work, or to the quantities and qualities of materials and labor.

B. Supplemental Specifications: Approved additions and revisions to the Standard Specifications, applicable to all Department Contracts.

C. Special Provisions: Specific clauses adopted by the Department that add to or revise the Standard Specifications or supplemental specifications, setting forth conditions varying from or additional to the Standard Specifications applicable to a specific project.

D. Technical Special Provisions: Specifications, of a technical nature, prepared, signed, and sealed by an Engineer registered in the State of Florida other than the State Specifications Engineer or his designee, that are made part of the Contract as an attachment to the Contract Documents.

E. Developmental Specification: A specification developed around a new process, procedure, or material.

**Standard Specifications.**

See definition for Specifications.

**State.**

State of Florida.

**Subarticle.**

A headed and numbered subdivision of an Article of a Section of these Specifications.

**Subgrade.**

The portion of the roadbed immediately below the base course or pavement, including below the curb and gutter, valley gutter, shoulder and driveway pavement. The subgrade limits ordinarily include those portions of the roadbed shown in the plans to be constructed to a design bearing value or to be otherwise specially treated. Where no limits are shown in the plans, the subgrade section extends to a depth of 12 inches below the bottom of the base or pavement and outward to 6 inches beyond the base, pavement, or curb and gutter.

**Substructure.**

All of that part of a bridge structure below the bridge seats, including the parapets, backwalls, and wingwalls of abutments.

**Superintendent.**

The Contractor's authorized representative in responsible charge of the work.

**Superstructure.**

The entire bridge structure above the substructure, including anchorage and anchor bolts, but excluding the parapets, backwalls, and wingwalls of abutments.

**Supplemental Agreement**

A written agreement between the Contractor and the Department, and signed by the surety, modifying the Contract within the limitations set forth in these Specifications.

**Supplemental Specifications**

See definition for Specifications.

**Surety.**

The corporate body that is bound by the Contract Bond with and for the Contractor and responsible for the performance of the Contract and for payment of all legal debts pertaining thereto.

**Technical Special Provisions.**

See definition for Specifications.

**Traveled Way.**

The portion of the roadway providing for the movement of vehicles, exclusive of shoulders and auxiliary lanes.

**Unilateral Payment.**

A payment of money made to the Contractor by the Department pursuant to Section 337.11(12), Florida Statutes (2009), for sums the Department determines to be due to the Contractor for work performed on the project, and whereby the Contractor by acceptance of such payment does not waive any rights the Contractor may otherwise have against the Department for payment of any additional sums the Contractor claims are due for the work.



**Work.**

All labor, materials and incidentals required to execute and complete the requirements of the Contract including superintendence, use of equipment and tools, and all services and responsibilities prescribed or implied.

**Work Order.**

A written agreement between the Contractor and the Department modifying the Contract within the limitations set forth in these Specifications. Funds for this agreement are drawn against the Initial Contingency Pay Item or a Contingency Supplemental Agreement. ~~Working Day.~~

***Working Day.***

Any calendar day on which the Contractor works or is expected to work in accordance with the approved work progress schedule.