

Design Exceptions and Design Variations



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Quality Assurance & Engineering Support



Design Exceptions & Variations

- Overview
- Identification
- Crash Analysis
- Benefit/Cost Analysis
- Mitigation Strategies
- Justification and Documentation

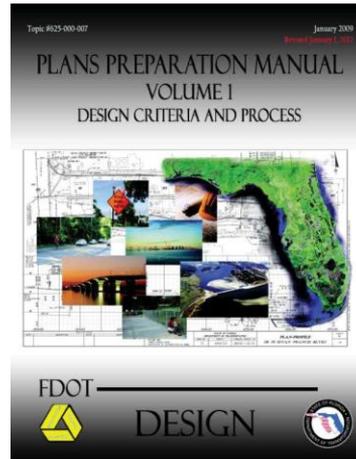
Design Exceptions & Variations

➤➤ Overview

Plans Preparation Manual (PPM)

Chapter 23

- Two approval processes:
 - Design Exceptions
 - Design Variations



What are Design Exceptions?

A documented decision to design a highway element or a segment of highway to design criteria that do not meet minimum values or ranges established for that highway or project.

*FHWA Mitigation Strategies for Design Exceptions
July 2007*

Exceptions

Design Exceptions are required when the proposed design elements are below both the Department's governing criteria and AASHTO's new construction criteria for FHWA's 13 "Controlling" Criteria

- Design Speed
- Lane Width
- Shoulder Width
- Bridge Width
- Structural Capacity
- Vertical Clearance
- Grade
- Cross Slope
- Superelevation
- Horizontal Alignment
- Vertical Alignment
- Stopping Sight Distance
- Horizontal Clearance (lateral offset to obstruction)

Variations

Design Variations are required when proposed design elements are below the Department's criteria and where a Design Exception is not required.

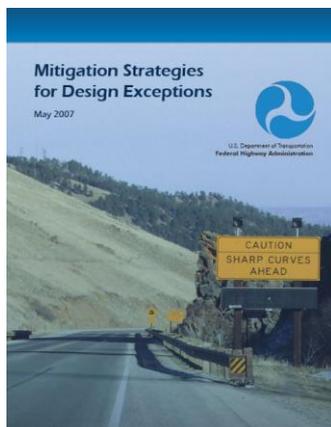
Not all inclusive

- Border Width
- Sidewalk
- Bike Lanes
- Hand Rails
- Front Slope

Common Reasons for Considering an Exception or Variation

- Impacts to the natural environment
- Social or right-of-way impacts
- Preservation of historic or cultural resources
- Sensitivity to context or accommodating community values
- Construction or right-of-way costs

Guidance for Practitioners



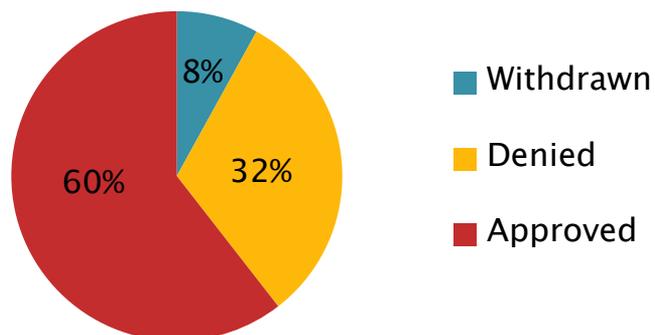
1. Basic Information
2. Design Exception Process
3. Clarifies Criteria
4. Potential Mitigation Strategies
5. Case Studies

<http://safety.fhwa.dot.gov/geometric/pubs/mitigationstrategies/index.htm/>

Most Common Design Exceptions

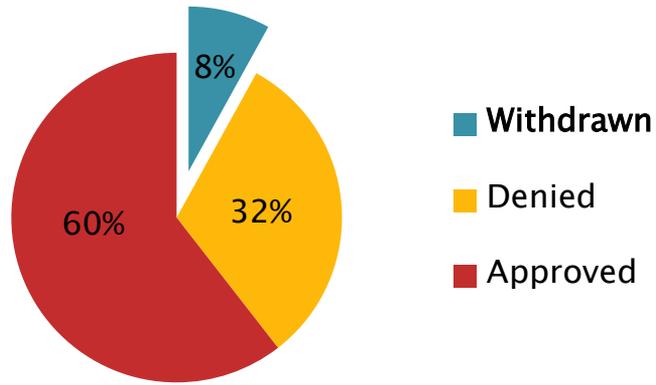
1. Shoulder Width
2. Cross Slope
3. Horizontal Clearance
4. Bridge Width
5. Stopping Sight Distance
6. Vertical Alignment
7. Structural Capacity

Approval Rates for First-Time Submittals



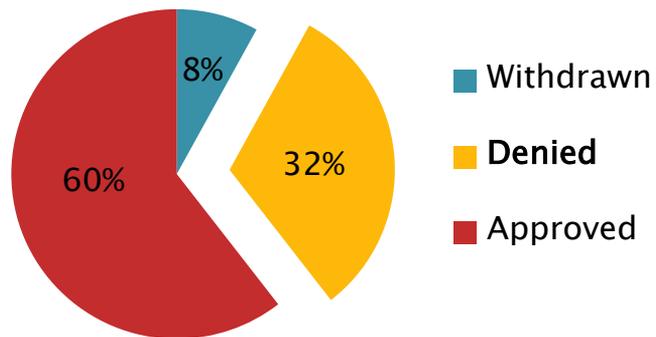
FDOT: 2008 - 2011

Approval Rates for First-Time Submittals



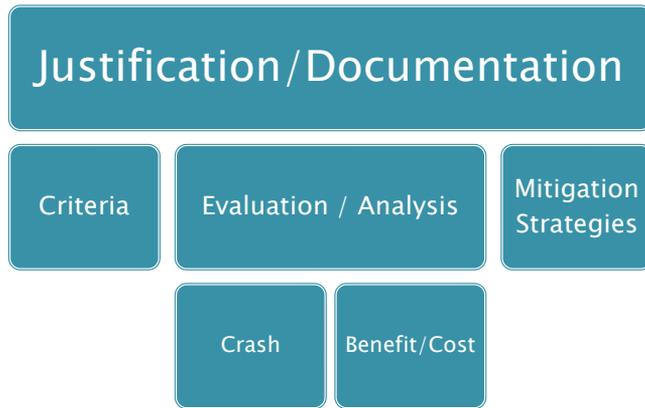
FDOT: 2008 - 2011

Approval Rates for First-Time Submittals



FDOT: 2008 - 2011

Most Common Reasons for Denial



Defining Safety for Road Design

➤ **NOMINAL SAFETY**
examined in reference to compliance with standards, warrants, guidelines and sanctioned design procedures

➤ **SUBSTANTIVE SAFETY**
actual or expected crash frequency and severity for a highway or roadway segment or intersection



Source: FHWA Resource Center
Developing Strong Justifications for Design Exceptions

Design Exceptions & Variations

» Identification

Criteria Resources

Department (FDOT)

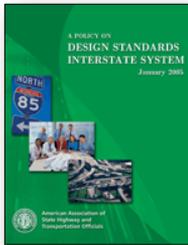
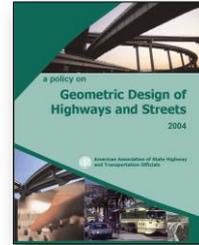
- Plans Preparation Manual (PPM)
- Standard Index
- Structures Manual

AASHTO

- A Policy on Geometric Design of Highways and Streets (Greenbook)
- A Policy on Design Standards Interstate Standards
- Roadside Design Guide

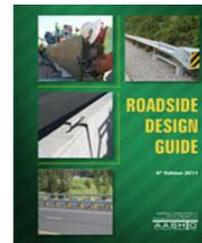
AASHTO Criteria

A Policy on Geometric Design of Highways and Streets (Greenbook)



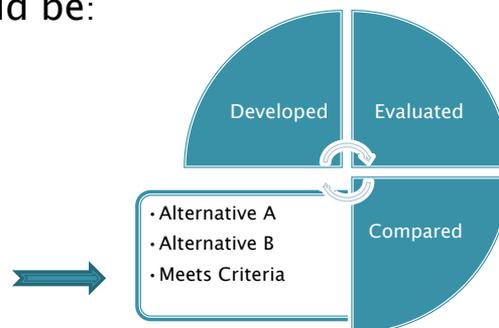
A Policy on Design Standards Interstate System

Roadside Design Guide



Identify Alternatives

- If it appears that meeting criteria may not be feasible at a particular location, alternatives should be:



Design Exceptions & Variations

» Crash Analysis

Crash Reports Provide Clues



Crash Analysis Highlights

Identify the location(s)



Gather Data



Analyze Crashes



District Three: SR 97 Escambia County

Crash Analysis Highlights

Identify the location(s)



Gather Data



Analyze Crashes

Establishing Limits

- Project
 - MP 0.615 – 20.070
- Bridge
 - MP 16.087 – 16.101

Crash Analysis Highlights

Identify the location(s)



Gather Data



Analyze Crashes

- Analysis Period
 - 5 Complete Years

- What Years?
 - 2005 – 2009
 - 2006 – 2010
 - 2007 – 2011

Crash Analysis Highlights

Identify the location(s)



Gather Data



Analyze Crashes

- Crash Analysis Reporting (C.A.R.) System
 - Detail or Summary Reports
 - Law Enforcement Crash Reports (Long Forms)

0 REPORT...CARP113-01
 DATE...04/27/2009
 TIME...14:03:17

FLORIDA - DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 C A R - CRASH ANALYSIS REPORTING SYSTEM
 CRASH DATA DETAIL AND EXTRACT FOR STATE-MAINTAINED ROADS

1 - SORT BY ROADWAY, MILE POINT

FROM: 01/01/2004 TO 04/27/2009
 FROM CO/SEC/SUR: 48 004 000
 TO CO/SEC/SUR: 48 004 000

MP: 008.334
 MP: 010.043

RAMPS EXCL
 ENFL EXCL
 CR/OS INCL

COMMENT:
 FROM: 01/01/2004 TO 04/27/2009
 FROM CO/SEC/SUR: 48 004 000
 TO CO/SEC/SUR: 48 004 000

C ROADWAYID M N S ADT Y M D H CRCC A H L W R T R S L R A V V V M V P I C C D V V V P I C C D # # N
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 E U C B C O S T G I O N U T I E R I R T I S N L L I L T I T I P 1 L L 2 L 2 I T I P 2 C L R R
 R Y O O S T E C R V L N R F C O N O D E I E E R O B I E E 2 E E R O B 2 E L E E
 N N T Y G L S M # Y I G I S N # I F I D F 2 D S D D

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 80164510 48004000 02 707 1360 280 022000 08 08 17 14 11 4000 0 04 1 2 1 05 02 02 1 01 08 02 01 03 31 01 01 02 00 19 2 0 01
 80154180 48004000 02 707 1360 280 022000 08 11 14 03 11 4000 0 17 4 2 2 05 01 02 01 01 01 01 01 02 26 00 00 1 0 01
 80164640 48004000 02 707 1360 280 022000 08 02 02 12 11 4000 0 01 1 1 1 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 10 28 03 01 02 08 00 20 3 0 00
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Caution should be used with eliminating crash reports to review!

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MP: 008.334
 MP: 010.043

RAMPS EXCL
 ENFL EXCL
 CR/OS INCL

COMMENT:
 FROM: 01/01/2004 TO 04/27/2009
 FROM CO/SEC/SUR: 48 004 000
 TO CO/SEC/SUR: 48 004 000

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 S M U S C R D TA R L F R T R S E S E M E H T S F N D N E A D T P I E M N A T S V E I P I E I V N A T S V E I E B J
 H B N T U T P E E A Y F H H S G I F N T H U F T D T L C E C C N D T C R E / C E C C D T C R E / H L E U
 E U C B C O S T G I O N U T I E R I R T I S N L L I L T I T I P 1 L L 2 L 2 I T I P 2 C L R R
 R Y O O S T E C R V L N R F C O N O D E I E E R O B I E E 2 E E R O B 2 E L E E
 N N T Y G L S M # Y I G I S N # I F I D F 2 D S D D

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Caution should be used with eliminating crash reports to review!

Crash Analysis Highlights

Identify the location(s)



Gather Data



Analyze Crashes

➤ Contributing Factors

- Human (Driver behavior)
- Road Condition (Road design)
- Vehicle (Vehicle design and maintenance)
- Environmental (Weather)

Crash Analysis Highlights

Identify the location(s)



Gather Data



Analyze Crashes

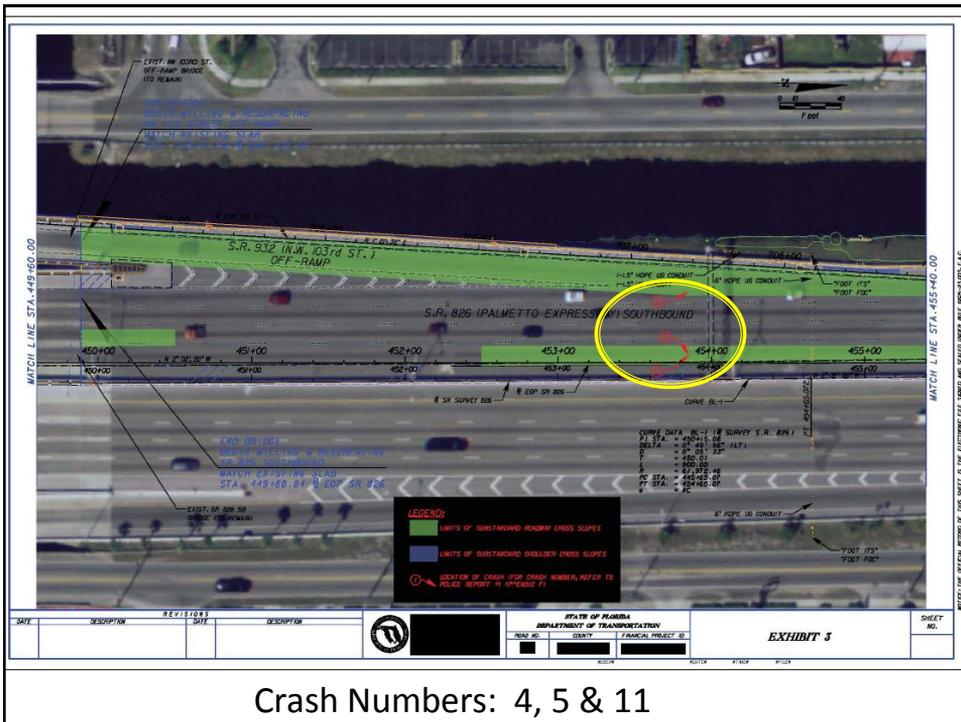
➤ Crash Patterns

- Identify Crash Patterns and Significant Trends.

Document your steps...

A Design Exception Request for Substandard (flat) Cross Slope on a RRR Project:

- 5 years of crash data reveals 434 crashes within the design exception limits.
- 61 occurred under wet pavement conditions.
- Further evaluation of the police reports indicate 8 out of 61 crashes which occurred under wet pavement conditions may have been attributed to substandard cross slope.
- A crash diagram was used for further evaluation.



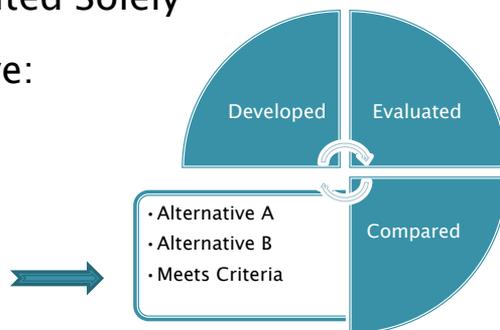
Crash Numbers: 4, 5 & 11

Design Exceptions & Variations

» Benefit/Cost Analysis

Benefit/Cost Analysis for Alternatives

- The Analysis Should Only Include the Benefits and Costs Attributed Solely to Each Alternative:



7 Steps to B/C Analysis

Note: If There Isn't a Crash History, a B/C Analysis May Not Be Necessary

Step 1
Years of Crash Data

Step 2
No. of Correctable Crashes

Step 3
Cost Per Crash

Step 4
Crash Reduction Factor

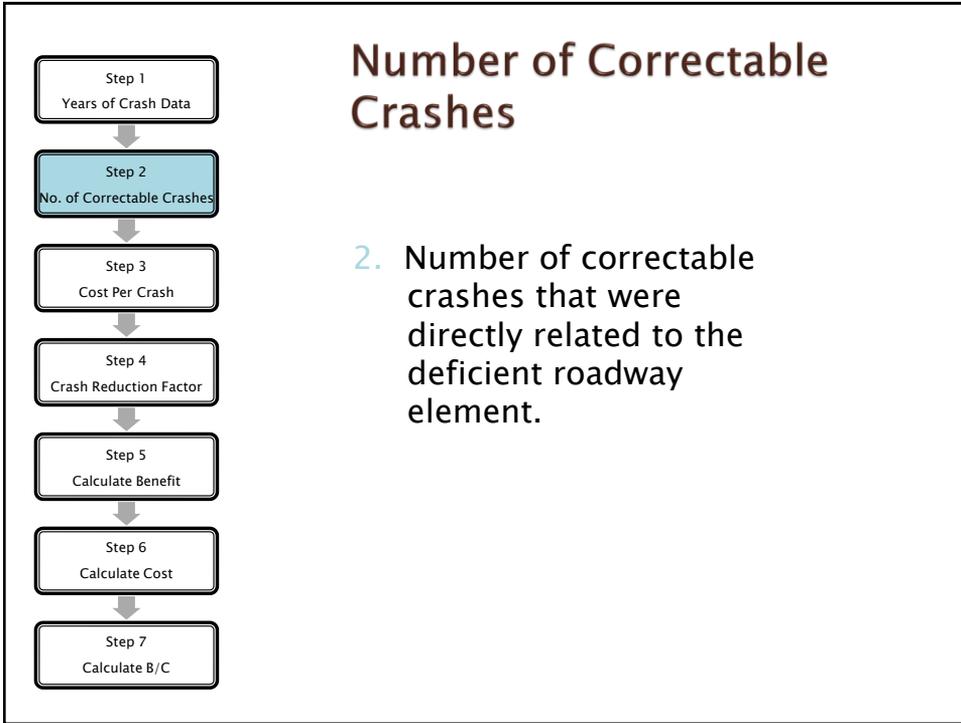
Step 5
Calculate Benefit

Step 6
Calculate Cost

Step 7
Calculate B/C

Crash Data

1. Minimum of 5 most recent years of crash data.



Societal Cost (Cost Per Crash)

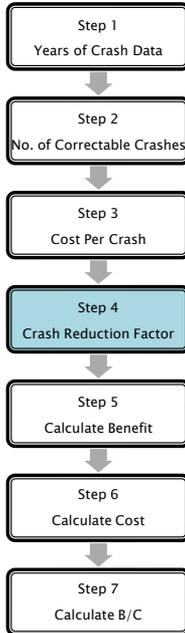
3. Societal Cost provided by the SSO found in the PPM by facility type

```

    graph TD
      S1[Step 1  
Years of Crash Data] --> S2[Step 2  
No. of Correctable Crashes]
      S2 --> S3[Step 3  
Cost Per Crash]
      S3 --> S4[Step 4  
Crash Reduction Factor]
      S4 --> S5[Step 5  
Calculate Benefit]
      S5 --> S6[Step 6  
Calculate Cost]
      S6 --> S7[Step 7  
Calculate B/C]
  
```

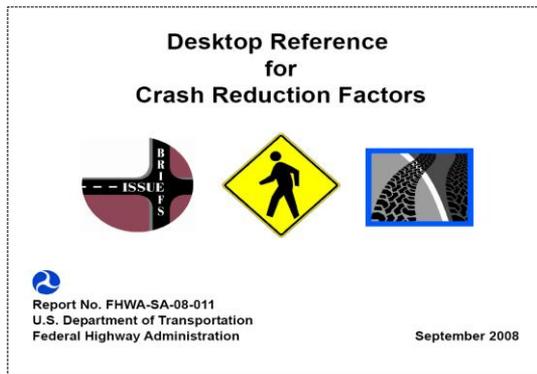
Facility Type	HSIPG Cost/Crash by Facility Type					
	Divided			Undivided		
	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural
2-3 Lanes	\$85,851	\$151,015	\$260,531	\$92,847	\$228,613	\$402,003
4-5 Lanes	\$83,359	\$181,265	\$366,422	\$83,359	\$193,774	\$94,171
6+ Lanes	\$107,658	\$130,385	\$478,263	n/a	n/a	n/a
Interstate	\$141,197	n/a	\$295,810	n/a	n/a	n/a
Turnpike	\$124,459	n/a	\$215,507	n/a	n/a	n/a

Crash Reduction Factor

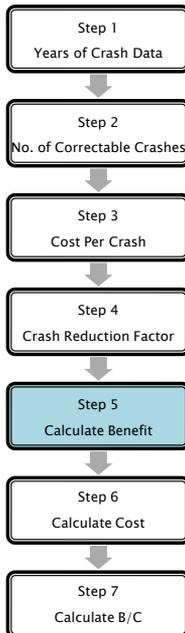


4. Found In Order of Preference

- State Safety Office
- FHWA CMF Clearinghouse
- FHWA Desktop Reference

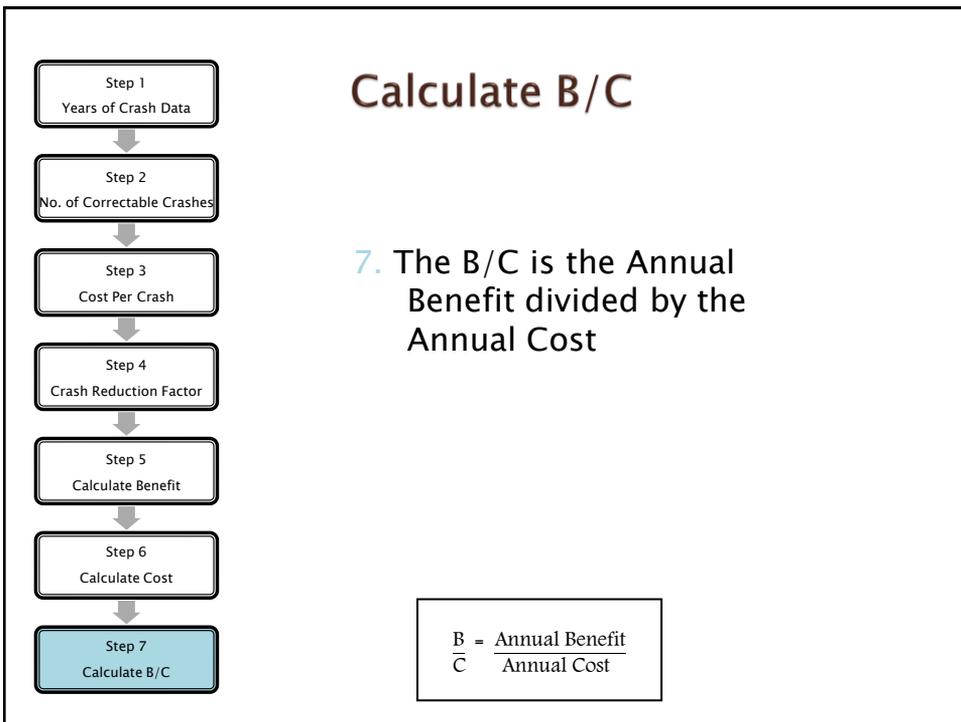
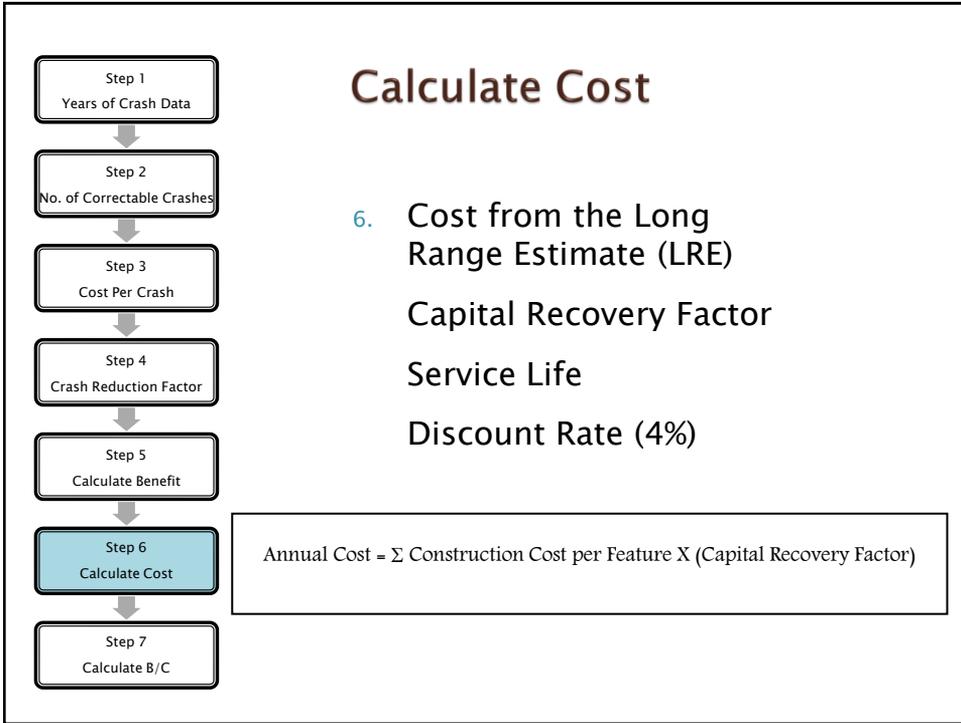


Calculate the Benefit



5. The Benefit is the anticipated total annual crash cost saving.

$$\text{Annual Benefit} = \frac{\text{No. Correctable Crashes} \times \text{Cost per Crash} \times \text{CRF}}{\text{No. Years of Crash Data}}$$



Design Exceptions & Variations

»» Mitigation Strategies

Mitigation Strategies

In many cases some form of mitigation can be accomplished to lessen any adverse impacts that may result from the lower design criteria.

Mitigation Strategies for Design Exceptions (July 2007) is a resource for evaluating and implementing.

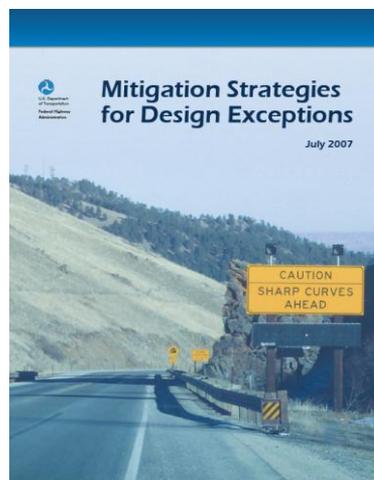


TABLE 22 Potential Mitigation Strategies		Mitigation Strategies	
Design Element	Objective	Potential Mitigation Strategies	
1. Design Speed	Reduce operating speeds to the design speed.	Cross-sectional elements to manage speed.	
2. Lane Width & 3. Shoulder Width	Optimize safety and operations by distributing available cross-sectional width.	Select optimal combination of lane and shoulder width based on site characteristics.	
	Provide advance warning of lane width reduction.	Signing.	
	Improve ability to stay within the lane.	Wide pavement markings.	
		Recessed pavement markings.	
		Raised pavement markings.	
Delineators.			
	Lighting.		
	Centerline rumble strips.		
	Shoulder rumble strips.		
	Painted edgeline rumble strips.		
Improve ability to recover if driver leaves the lane.	Paved or partially-paved shoulders.		
	Safety edge.		

Item	Description	Notes
10	Improve ability to stay within the lane.	
11	Address drainage on the project.	Adjusting gutter profile on select cross sections.
12	Improve sight distance restrictions.	Conditioned items Signing and speed advisory plaques (used within limits) Lighting (long vertical curves) Adjust placement of signs within the roadway cross section (where needed).
13	Improve visibility of the lane lines.	Enhanced pavement markings.
14	Not addressed in this Guide.	

Mitigation Strategies

- Include a Section In Your Report that Discusses all Mitigation Strategies:
 - Existing
 - Considered
 - Proposed

Design Exceptions & Variations

»» Justification and Documentation

Justification

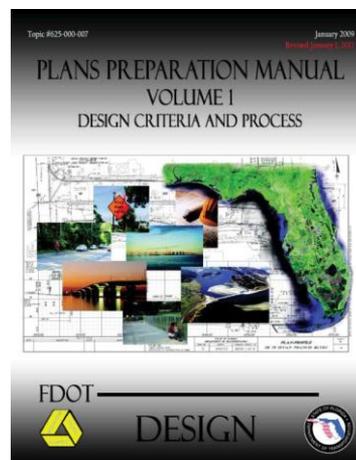
- A Strong Case for an Exception Can Be Made If:
 - The Required Criteria Are Not Applicable to the Site Specific Conditions.
 - The Project Can be as Safe by Not Following the Criteria
 - The Environmental or Community Needs Prohibit Meeting Criteria

Justification

- A Case Should Not Be Made Based Solely On the Basis That:
 - The Department can save money.
 - The Department can save time.
 - The proposed design is similar to other designs.

Documentation

- Plans Preparation Manual Chapter 23
 - Don't Forget to Include the Applicable "A" – "Y" Requirements in the PPM.



Documentation

- Use Engineering Judgment
- Length of Documentation is Not Important.
- The Key is to Provide Clarity and Completeness To Someone Not Familiar With the Project or the Design.

Note: Provide Enough Time for Central Office and for FHWA Review

Putting it all together!



Central Office Contacts

Exceptions and Variations

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Questions?