

**FY 2013/2014 QC Category No. 9**  
**STATEWIDE INSPECTION GUIDELIST**  
**Structures Foundations**

***PILE PRE-DRIVING***

1. When pre-forming pile holes, verify that the Contractor complies with hole sizes and depths covered in the contract documents. The void between pile and hole must be filled with approved sand or grout. [Spec. 455-5]
2. For concrete piles, verify that the proper number of lifting points is used. Piles must also be stored properly. [Spec. 455-7 & Standard Index 20600]
3. Prestressed concrete piles must be inspected for defects as soon as possible after upon delivery to the project site. Defects must be reported to the Project Administrator as soon as possible, but in any case, prior to use. [Good Practice, CPAM 10.2.5]
4. Verify jetting operations. Jetting requirements include: no jetting in completed embankments, jetting and driving with external jets requires 2 jets, specific jet nozzle placement, all piles in a group must be jetted prior to driving where practical; and pumps, supply lines and jet pipes per Pile Installation Plan (PIP). [Spec. 455-5]
5. Verify that Pre-drilling of holes through compacted fill or as starter holes complies with the specifications. [Spec. 455-5]
6. For proprietary mechanical pile splices - threaded rebars must penetrate into the splice plate at least the distance specified in the shop drawings - verify by measuring the distance from plate top to bar end. (Good practice). Verify that the splice is listed on the QPL. Verify Buy America provisions are met, if applicable.

***PILE DRIVING***

7. Comply with the pile driving criteria as established by Geotechnical Engineer. [Spec. 455-5], making sure of not exceeding the maximum strokes defined in the driving criteria letter. Do not drive under refusal conditions.
8. Verify that the Contractor maintains proper alignment of leads and pile within tolerances. [Spec. 455-5]
9. Fill out pile driving log, keeping special driving procedures and precautions in mind. For open-end diesel hammers, a device to determine ram stroke is required. [Spec. 455-5]
10. Detailed bearing and penetration requirements are covered in the specifications. [Spec. 455-5]
11. Detailed set check and redrive procedures are covered in the Specifications related to blow count interval, same pile cushion, and hammer warm up. [Spec. 455-5]
12. Splices and Buildups for concrete and steel piles must be performed properly. [Spec. 455-7 and 455-8]

### ***PILE DRIVING ... continued***

13. Final pile top elevation and alignment must be within tolerance, (strands and reinforcement must be severed prior to breaking of piles that require cut off and pile must be visually checked for deficiencies after driving is complete). [Index 20601Spec. 455-5 (pile splices) & 455-7 (pile cut-offs)]

### ***ALL DRILLED SHAFTS INCLUDING SHAFTS UNDER MISCELLANEOUS STRUCTURES***

14. Drilled Shaft Installation Plan: Have an approved copy of the drilled shaft installation plan on site. [Spec. 455-15]

15. When drilled shaft concrete is placed in any wet shaft, the QC Manager shall provide slump loss test results before drilled shaft concrete operations begin. The tests shall demonstrate that the drilled shaft concrete maintains a slump of at least 5 inches throughout the concrete elapsed time. Inform the Engineer at least 48 hours before performing such tests in order to allow proper Verification of the results. The Contractor shall perform slump loss testing of the drilled shaft mix using a laboratory acceptable to the Engineer.

16. Drilled Shaft Test Hole (demonstration) and Production Shafts: document activities in the Drilled Shaft log forms and note problems in the Daily Report of Construction, test shafts must be removed to 2 ft. [0.6 m] below ground line. [Spec. 455-18]

17. Slurry properties: Verify Contractor performs properly slurry testing at both premix conditions and prior to placement concrete. Density, pH, viscosity and sand content must be within acceptable limits [Spec. 455-15.8].

18. Verify the Contractor uses proper sample tool to sample and test the slurry prior to placing concrete. Verify that samples are taken at the correct depths [Spec. 455-15.8.3]

18. Shaft inspection: when using a shaft inspection device, assist the Geotechnical Engineer as needed; when shaft inspection device is not used, the shaft bottom must be probed with a solid bar, if possible, or with a weighted line to check for sediments, unevenness and firmness. [Spec. 455-15]

19. Temporary casing in drilled shafts supporting miscellaneous structures must be provided with at least one foot above the ground surface to at least five feet below the ground surface [455-15]

20. Verify that the proper reinforcement cage is assembled according to the plans, indexes or specifications with the proper number and dimension of bars, with the proper number, type and size of spacers, and that the number, length, top and bottom of the CSL tubes are according to the specifications? [Spec. 455-16]. [Spec. 455-16, 415]

21. Drilled shaft concrete placement must conform to all applicable Specs, including 346, 400 and 455 including method of placement, pump line requirements, duration of placement, and slump. Concrete must be overpoured until good quality concrete is evident at the top of the shaft. [Spec. 455-17]

***ALL DRILLED SHAFTS INCLUDING SHAFTS UNDER MISCELLANEOUS STRUCTURES ...  
continued***

22. Curing of the top surface of the shaft shall be as specified in Spec. 400-16 and shafts exposed to a body of water shall be protected from the action of the water by leaving the forms or casings in place for a minimum of 7 days unless the concrete has attained a compressive strength of 2500 psi or greater. [Spec. 455-17]
23. Reinforcement bars, dimensions, length, spacing and number, must be in accordance with the plans and standard indexes. Spacers, with the size, frequency and spacing meeting the specifications, must be installed in the cage. CSL access tubes must be installed in all shafts in required numbers and configuration. [Spec. 455-16]
24. Verify that the Contractor inserts simulated or mock probes in each cross-hole-sonic access tube prior to concreting to ensure the serviceability of the tube. Verify that the Contractor fills access tubes with clean potable water and recap prior to concreting. The Contractor must repair or replace any leaking, misaligned or unserviceable tube prior to concreting [Section 455-16.4].
25. CSL testing performed as required. [Spec 455-17]
26. If the time of excavation exceeds the limits specified in the specifications, overreaming must be performed. [Spec. 455-15.11.5]

***AUGER CAST PILES***

27. Auger Cast Pile Installation Plan (ACPIP): Have an approved copy of the ACP/IP on site. [Spec. 455-47]. Verify the auger flights are of the proper diameter and length, continuous and without breaks and gaps.
28. Ensure the demonstration Pile is performed successfully prior to the start of production piles [Spec. 455-39]. Document demonstration pile and production pile activities in the Auger Cast-in-Place Pile Installation Record (Form 700-011-03) and note problems in the Daily Report of Construction.
29. Verify the flow cone test is performed in accordance with the specifications [455-42].
30. Verify cylinders as cast in accordance with the specifications [455-43]
31. Ensure the pump is properly calibrated [455-42] and an accurate calibration factor in units of volume/stroke is obtained. Pump calibration must be performed prior to the installation of the demonstration pile, immediately after any significant pump maintenance or repair is performed or at any time the inspector suspects the pump is operating differently from the last calibration.
32. Verify that the soft or unsuitable material is removed and replaced in accordance with the specifications [455-44, item 2]. If more than 5 ft of unsuitable material is encountered a pile redesign is required. A review and acceptance of the redesign will be required prior to continue with the pile construction.

33. Verify the auger is advanced in a continuous rate to the required depths [455-44, item 7].
34. Verify the bottom of the auger is plugged [455-44, item 9].
35. Ensure that at least 5 ft of head is established before withdrawing the auger [455-44, item 10].
36. Make sure the contractor complies with the minimum over pour percentage defined by the specifications [455-44, item 11].
37. Make sure Contractor re-drills and re-grouts in accordance with the specifications, when the return depth is less than 5 ft [455-44, item 11], when grouting is interrupted by any reason [455-44, item 11], or when the minimum over pour requirements are not met [section 455-44, item 12] in any segment of the pile.
38. Verify the reinforcement is of the correct bar size and lengths. Ensure the reinforcement is without kinks, without unspecified bends clean [455-44, item 14].
39. Ensure centralizers are used to center the reinforcement in the hole.
40. Ensure the Contractor does not use mechanical equipment or tool to push or impact the cage to force the reinforcement cage into the grout.